

## Sandwich panels

### Load tables for

Ruukki SP2B PU, Ruukki SP2C PU,  
Ruukki SP2D PU, Ruukki SP2E PU.

Ruukki panels, thanks to their high quality core and cladding materials, as well as an innovative bonding system, boast excellent durability, corrosion resistance, thermal insulation and mechanical properties. Our load tables enable quick and easy selection of panels suitable for a particular building. Our panels have been tested to conform to the highest class of insulation and sound absorption based on European standards. Thanks to our panels your buildings will be built to last.

### Applications

- production halls
- warehouses
- sports halls and arenas
- commercial buildings
- exhibition facilities
- office buildings
- administration buildings
- cold stores
- deep-freeze stores

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• **Table legend**

The data shown in tables apply to externally-facing linear profile and microprofiled wall panels and internally-facing linear profile wall panels.

The values are also applicable to externally-facing sinusoidal profile roof panels and internally-facing linear profile roof panels.

The minimum support width is 40 mm for the end support and 60 mm for intermediate supports.

Other profiling options should be verified using TrayPan software available for download on [www.ruukki.pl](http://www.ruukki.pl).

The tables below have been developed according to principles set forth in PN-EN 14509:2010:

- ULS – ultimate limit state, should be verified against the design load;
- SLS – serviceability limit state, should be verified against the expected service load;
- ULS 2/0 – indicates the ultimate limit state determined for a single-span panel fixed with two fasteners at each end;
- ULS 3/0 – indicates the ultimate limit state determined for a single-span panel fixed with three fasteners at each end;
- ULS 2/3 – indicates the ultimate limit state determined for a double-span (multi-span) panel with two fasteners at each end and three fasteners at the intermediate support(s);
- ULS 2/4 – indicates the ultimate limit state determined for a double-span (multi-span) panel with two fasteners at each end and four fasteners at the intermediate support(s).
- SLS L/100 – indicates the serviceability limit state for the allowable deflection of an L-long span (where the length is expressed in mm) divided by 100, e.g. a

panel with a length of 6000 mm mounted on a single span may deflect by 60 mm.

- SLS L/150 – indicates the serviceability limit state for the allowable deflection of an L-long span (where the length is expressed in mm) divided by 150, e.g. a panel with a length of 6000 mm mounted on a single span may deflect by 45 mm.
- SLS L/200 – indicates the serviceability limit state for the allowable deflection of an L-long span (where the length is expressed in mm) divided by 200, e.g. a panel with a length of 6000 mm mounted on a single span may deflect by 30 mm.
- SLS L/250 – indicates the serviceability limit state for the allowable deflection of an L-long span (where the length is expressed in mm) divided by 250, e.g. a panel with a length of 6000 mm mounted on a single span may deflect by 24 mm.

• **Colour groups**

The division of panels into colour groups shown in the table is connected with the influence of thermal load on cladding made of sandwich panels. When exposed to solar radiation steel façade cladding in dark colours absorbs more heat.

Due to a considerable difference between the temperature ( $\Delta t$ ) of the external cladding and the wall covering inside the building thermal stresses occur, affecting the performance of the sandwich panels used in the structure. This may result in the corrugation of the external surface or – in the worst case – the panel fixed to an intermediate support may be damaged.

The PN-EN 14509:2010 standard, describing the requirements for sandwich panels, introduced a division into three groups of colours: very light, light and dark. The value of temperature of the façade cladding is specified according to the colour group as follows: +55°C for very light colours, +65°C for light colours and +80°C for dark colours.

• **Division into colour groups**

*Table 1*

<i>Colour group</i>	<i>Colours</i>
<b>Group I – very light colours</b>	RAL: 1015, 1016, 1018, 6019, 7035, 9001, 9002, 9010
<b>Group II – light colours</b>	RAL: 1002, 1003, 1004, 1014, 1017, 1019, 1021, 1023, 1035, 2000, 2003, 2004, 2008, 2009, 5012, 5018, 5024, 6018, 6021, 6033, 7000, 7037, 7040, 9006, 9022 RR: 20, 21, 24, 30, 40
<b>Group III – dark colours</b>	RAL: 3000, 3002, 3003, 3005, 3011, 3013, 5002, 5005, 5009, 5010, 5011, 5022, 6000, 6003, 6005, 6011, 6020, 6029, 7015, 7016, 7022, 7024, 8016, 8017, 8023, 9005, 9007 RR: 22, 23, 29, 34, 35, 36, 41, 288

The ambient temperature inside the building used for the serviceability calculations was 20°C. In the summer, the façade cladding temperatures used were the maximum allowable temperatures specified for each colour group, whereas in the winter the assumed temperature was -20°C. Therefore, the calculations considered the following temperature gradients for each colour group:

- Group I –  $\Delta t = 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,
- Group II –  $\Delta t = 45^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,
- Group III –  $\Delta t = 60^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,

This complies with the requirements specified for sandwich panels in PN-EN 14509:2010 for our latitude.

- **Guidelines for the application of dark colour sandwich panels**

External wall cladding made of dark-coloured panels (Group III), due to the exposition to substantially greater thermal stresses than in the case of lighter colours may become deformed or lose the initial shape.

It is the designer's responsibility to take this fact into account in the design process and – in order to prevent damage – apply a solution that will meet all three requirements specified below:

1. Select the fixing method and static system according to the span tables,
2. Reduce the maximum length of the panels,
3. Consider the temperature at which the panels will be installed.

**1. Static system and fixing method**

Both in the case of wall and roof panels the installation system must be verified against the values shown in the load tables, i.e. the contemplated static system must meet the ULS and SLS criteria.

However, regardless of the selection of panel types according to the table values, it is recommended to install dark-coloured wall sandwich panels only in single-span systems.

Using dark panels in multi-span layouts may result in the occurrence of slight corrugation on the intermediate support due to greater thermal stresses. Although formally allowed by the product standard, the corrugation may cause the client or project owner to express reservations on aesthetic grounds and lead to a quality claim.

Ruukki does not guarantee homogeneous flatness of the surface of dark sandwich panels installed using multi-span systems, unless such applications have been approved in writing by a duly authorised representative of Ruukki.

**2. Maximum panel length**

The maximum installation length of Colour Group III wall panels is 9.5 m.

The maximum installation length of Colour Group III roof panels is 13.5 m.

Dark-coloured panels with lengths exceeding the limit values shown above are not covered by the Ruukki guarantee, unless the relevant application has been approved in writing by a duly authorised representative of Ruukki.

**3. Installation temperature**

The installation of sandwich panels with dark-colour facing at low temperatures increases the effects of thermal load on the structure in warm seasons.

Therefore, it is recommended to install such panels at ambient temperatures above 10°C.

Dark-coloured panels installed at temperatures below 10°C are not covered by the Ruukki guarantee, unless the relevant application has been approved in writing by a duly authorised representative of Ruukki.

- **Guidelines for the application of flat surface panels**

Sandwich panels with flat (smooth) facing may be installed using the single-span system only and only if this option is available in the TrayPan software.

The application of flat surface panels in other installation systems may result in undesirable visual defects, e.g. corrugation. The effects may be of a temporary nature, i.e. they may occur only in specific conditions (e.g. after a prolonged exposure to the sun) and although they do not affect the performance of the panel, the client or project owner may complain about the disturbed aesthetics of the façade.

The guarantee obligations of Ruukki Polska Sp. z o.o. do not apply to flat surface panels installed using multi-span systems, unless the relevant application has been approved in writing by a duly authorised representative of Ruukki.

● **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2B40PU panels**

*Table 2*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.88	1.61	1.26	0.99	0.81	0.66	0.56	0.48
		ULS 2/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.88	1.61	1.26	0.99	0.81	0.66	0.56	0.48
		L/100	7.87	4.37	2.66	1.71	1.11	0.73	0.49	0.29	0.17	0.09	0.03	0.00
		SLS L/150	5.25	2.92	1.71	0.99	0.52	0.23	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		L/200	3.93	2.11	1.12	0.44	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	II	ULS 3/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.88	1.61	1.26	0.99	0.81	0.66	0.56	0.48
		ULS 2/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.88	1.61	1.26	0.99	0.81	0.66	0.56	0.48
		L/100	7.87	4.37	2.66	1.71	1.11	0.73	0.49	0.29	0.17	0.09	0.00	0.00
		SLS L/150	5.25	2.92	1.71	0.99	0.52	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		L/200	3.93	2.11	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	III	ULS 3/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.88	1.61	1.26	0.99	0.81	0.66	0.56	0.48
		ULS 2/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.88	1.61	1.26	0.99	0.81	0.66	0.56	0.48
		L/100	7.87	4.37	2.66	1.71	1.11	0.73	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		SLS L/150	5.25	2.92	1.71	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		L/200	3.93	2.11	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.57	1.08	0.80	0.61	0.48	0.40	0.33	0.28
		ULS 2/3	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.57	1.08	0.80	0.61	0.48	0.40	0.33	0.28
		L/100	8.16	4.88	3.26	2.31	1.69	1.28	0.98	0.77	0.60	0.49	0.39	0.33
		SLS L/150	5.44	3.25	2.17	1.54	1.13	0.85	0.66	0.51	0.40	0.32	0.26	0.21
		L/200	4.08	2.44	1.63	1.15	0.85	0.64	0.49	0.37	0.28	0.22	0.17	0.14
	II	ULS 2/4	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.57	1.08	0.80	0.61	0.48	0.40	0.33	0.28
		ULS 2/3	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.57	1.08	0.80	0.61	0.48	0.40	0.33	0.28
		L/100	8.16	4.88	3.26	2.31	1.69	1.28	0.98	0.77	0.60	0.49	0.39	0.33
		SLS L/150	5.44	3.25	2.17	1.54	1.13	0.85	0.66	0.51	0.40	0.32	0.26	0.21
		L/200	4.08	2.44	1.63	1.15	0.85	0.64	0.49	0.37	0.28	0.22	0.17	0.14
	III	ULS 2/4	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.57	1.08	0.80	0.61	0.48	0.40	0.33	0.28
		ULS 2/3	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.57	1.08	0.80	0.61	0.48	0.40	0.33	0.28
		L/100	8.16	4.88	3.26	2.31	1.69	1.28	0.98	0.77	0.60	0.49	0.39	0.33
		SLS L/150	5.44	3.25	2.17	1.54	1.13	0.85	0.66	0.51	0.40	0.32	0.26	0.21
		L/200	4.08	2.44	1.63	1.15	0.85	0.64	0.49	0.37	0.28	0.22	0.17	0.14
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.86	1.33	1.00	0.78	0.63	0.52	0.43	0.37
		ULS 2/3	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.86	1.33	1.00	0.78	0.63	0.52	0.43	0.37
		L/100	8.26	4.92	3.24	2.24	1.60	1.18	0.89	0.68	0.53	0.42	0.34	0.27
		SLS L/150	5.50	3.28	2.16	1.49	1.07	0.79	0.59	0.44	0.33	0.25	0.19	0.14
		L/200	4.13	2.46	1.62	1.12	0.80	0.57	0.40	0.29	0.20	0.12	0.08	0.04
	II	ULS 2/4	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.86	1.33	1.00	0.78	0.63	0.52	0.43	0.37
		ULS 2/3	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.86	1.33	1.00	0.78	0.63	0.52	0.43	0.37
		L/100	8.26	4.92	3.24	2.24	1.60	1.18	0.89	0.68	0.53	0.42	0.34	0.27
		SLS L/150	5.50	3.28	2.16	1.49	1.07	0.79	0.59	0.44	0.33	0.25	0.19	0.14
		L/200	4.13	2.46	1.62	1.12	0.80	0.57	0.40	0.29	0.20	0.12	0.08	0.04
	III	ULS 2/4	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.86	1.33	1.00	0.78	0.63	0.52	0.43	0.37
		ULS 2/3	5.70	3.77	2.82	2.25	1.86	1.33	1.00	0.78	0.63	0.52	0.43	0.37
		L/100	8.26	4.92	3.24	2.24	1.60	1.18	0.89	0.68	0.53	0.42	0.34	0.27
		SLS L/150	5.50	3.28	2.16	1.49	1.07	0.79	0.59	0.44	0.33	0.25	0.19	0.14
		L/200	4.13	2.46	1.62	1.12	0.80	0.57	0.40	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2B40PU panels**

*Table 3*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.65	1.21	0.93	0.73	0.60	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		ULS 2/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.65	1.21	0.93	0.73	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		L/100	7.87	4.37	2.66	1.71	1.15	0.77	0.52	0.36	0.23	0.14	0.08	0.04	
		SLS L/150	5.25	2.91	1.77	1.06	0.64	0.35	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
		L/200	3.93	2.19	1.20	0.62	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	II	ULS 3/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.65	1.21	0.93	0.73	0.60	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		ULS 2/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.65	1.21	0.93	0.73	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		L/100	7.87	4.37	2.66	1.69	1.06	0.68	0.40	0.21	0.10	0.03	0.00	0.00	
		SLS L/150	5.25	2.91	1.63	0.89	0.37	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
		L/200	3.93	2.01	0.91	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	III	ULS 3/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.65	1.21	0.93	0.73	0.60	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		ULS 2/0	5.74	3.79	2.83	2.26	1.65	1.21	0.93	0.73	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		L/100	7.87	4.37	2.56	1.49	0.79	0.35	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
		SLS L/150	5.25	2.68	1.21	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
		L/200	3.79	1.50	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.60	3.56	2.62	2.08	1.65	1.20	0.89	0.68	0.54	0.44	0.37	0.31	
		ULS 2/3	4.09	2.60	1.92	1.53	1.28	1.09	0.93	0.73	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		L/100	8.16	4.88	3.26	2.31	1.69	1.28	0.98	0.77	0.61	0.49	0.39	0.32	
		SLS L/150	5.45	3.25	2.17	1.54	1.13	0.85	0.65	0.51	0.40	0.32	0.27	0.22	
		L/200	4.08	2.44	1.63	1.15	0.85	0.64	0.49	0.38	0.30	0.24	0.19	0.15	
	II	ULS 2/4	5.42	3.44	2.54	2.03	1.57	1.09	0.80	0.61	0.48	0.39	0.33	0.28	
		ULS 2/3	4.09	2.60	1.92	1.53	1.28	1.09	0.93	0.73	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		L/100	8.16	4.88	3.26	2.31	1.69	1.28	0.98	0.77	0.61	0.49	0.39	0.32	
		SLS L/150	5.45	3.25	2.17	1.54	1.13	0.85	0.65	0.51	0.40	0.31	0.25	0.20	
		L/200	4.08	2.44	1.63	1.15	0.85	0.63	0.46	0.35	0.27	0.21	0.15	0.10	
	III	ULS 2/4	5.14	3.27	2.26	0.90	0.42	0.22	0.12	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	
		ULS 2/3	3.63	2.27	1.70	1.30	0.68	0.40	0.26	0.17	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.06	
		L/100	8.16	4.88	3.26	2.31	1.69	1.28	0.98	0.77	0.61	0.49	0.39	0.31	
		SLS L/150	5.45	3.25	2.17	1.54	1.13	0.84	0.62	0.47	0.35	0.27	0.20	0.15	
		L/200	4.08	2.44	1.61	1.11	0.77	0.55	0.39	0.25	0.16	0.10	0.05	0.03	
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.70	3.78	2.82	2.25	1.65	1.21	0.93	0.73	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		ULS 2/3	4.41	2.94	2.21	1.78	1.49	1.21	0.93	0.73	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		L/100	8.26	4.92	3.24	2.24	1.60	1.18	0.88	0.67	0.53	0.41	0.33	0.27	
		SLS L/150	5.50	3.28	2.16	1.49	1.07	0.78	0.59	0.45	0.35	0.26	0.21	0.16	
		L/200	4.13	2.46	1.62	1.12	0.80	0.59	0.43	0.31	0.23	0.17	0.11	0.07	
	II	ULS 2/4	5.70	3.78	2.82	2.25	1.65	1.21	0.93	0.73	0.59	0.49	0.40	0.35	
		ULS 2/3	4.29	2.87	2.17	1.75	1.47	1.21	0.93	0.73	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.35	
		L/100	8.26	4.92	3.24	2.24	1.60	1.18	0.88	0.67	0.53	0.41	0.33	0.26	
		SLS L/150	5.50	3.28	2.16	1.49	1.07	0.78	0.58	0.42	0.31	0.24	0.17	0.11	
		L/200	4.13	2.46	1.62	1.12	0.77	0.54	0.38	0.24	0.15	0.09	0.05	0.02	
	III	ULS 2/4	5.70	3.78	2.52	1.34	0.83	0.56	0.41	0.31	0.24	0.20	0.16	0.14	
		ULS 2/3	4.11	2.76	2.11	1.71	1.12	0.78	0.57	0.44	0.35	0.28	0.23	0.19	
		L/100	8.26	4.92	3.24	2.24	1.60	1.18	0.88	0.66	0.50	0.38	0.29	0.22	
		SLS L/150	5.50	3.28	2.16	1.49	1.03	0.72	0.50	0.32	0.19	0.11	0.05	0.02	
		L/200	4.13	2.46	1.58	1.02	0.66	0.37	0.18	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	

● **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2B60PU panels**

*Table 4*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	8.68	5.78	4.32	3.45	2.86	2.45	1.96	1.55	1.26	1.04	0.87	0.74	
		ULS 2/0	8.68	5.78	4.32	3.45	2.86	2.45	1.96	1.55	1.26	1.04	0.87	0.74	
		L/100	12.63	7.39	4.73	3.19	2.22	1.60	1.18	0.86	0.64	0.48	0.37	0.26	
		SLS L/150	8.42	4.93	3.15	2.12	1.44	0.97	0.67	0.42	0.24	0.13	0.06	0.01	
		L/200	6.31	3.70	2.37	1.48	0.94	0.52	0.25	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	II	ULS 3/0	8.68	5.78	4.32	3.45	2.86	2.45	1.96	1.55	1.26	1.04	0.87	0.74	
		ULS 2/0	8.68	5.78	4.32	3.45	2.86	2.45	1.96	1.55	1.26	1.04	0.87	0.74	
		L/100	12.63	7.39	4.73	3.19	2.22	1.60	1.18	0.86	0.64	0.48	0.36	0.26	
		SLS L/150	8.42	4.93	3.15	2.12	1.44	0.97	0.67	0.42	0.24	0.13	0.00	0.00	
		L/200	6.31	3.70	2.37	1.48	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	III	ULS 3/0	8.68	5.78	4.32	3.45	2.86	2.45	1.96	1.55	1.26	1.04	0.87	0.74	
		ULS 2/0	8.68	5.78	4.32	3.45	2.86	2.45	1.96	1.55	1.26	1.04	0.87	0.74	
		L/100	12.63	7.39	4.73	3.19	2.22	1.60	1.18	0.87	0.64	0.48	0.36	0.26	
		SLS L/150	8.42	4.93	3.15	2.12	1.44	0.97	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
		L/200	6.31	3.70	2.37	1.48	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.35	1.79	1.29	0.98	0.77	0.63	0.52	0.43	
		ULS 2/3	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.35	1.79	1.29	0.98	0.77	0.63	0.52	0.43	
		L/100	12.88	7.89	5.40	3.93	2.96	2.29	1.81	1.44	1.17	0.96	0.79	0.66	
		SLS L/150	8.59	5.26	3.60	2.61	1.98	1.53	1.21	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.53	0.44	
		L/200	6.44	3.94	2.70	1.96	1.48	1.15	0.90	0.72	0.59	0.48	0.40	0.33	
	II	ULS 2/4	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.35	1.79	1.29	0.98	0.77	0.63	0.52	0.43	
		ULS 2/3	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.35	1.79	1.29	0.98	0.77	0.63	0.52	0.43	
		L/100	12.88	7.89	5.40	3.93	2.96	2.29	1.81	1.44	1.17	0.96	0.79	0.66	
		SLS L/150	8.59	5.26	3.60	2.61	1.98	1.53	1.21	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.53	0.44	
		L/200	6.44	3.94	2.70	1.96	1.48	1.15	0.90	0.72	0.59	0.48	0.40	0.33	
	III	ULS 2/4	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.35	1.79	1.29	0.98	0.77	0.63	0.52	0.00	
		ULS 2/3	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.35	1.79	1.29	0.98	0.77	0.63	0.52	0.43	
		L/100	12.88	7.89	5.40	3.93	2.96	2.29	1.81	1.44	1.17	0.96	0.79	0.66	
		SLS L/150	8.59	5.26	3.60	2.61	1.98	1.53	1.21	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.53	0.44	
		L/200	6.44	3.94	2.70	1.96	1.48	1.15	0.90	0.72	0.59	0.48	0.40	0.33	
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.36	2.03	1.57	1.22	0.98	0.80	0.67	0.56	
		ULS 2/3	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.36	2.03	1.57	1.22	0.98	0.80	0.67	0.56	
		L/100	12.98	7.98	5.43	3.89	2.89	2.19	1.69	1.33	1.06	0.85	0.69	0.57	
		SLS L/150	8.65	5.32	3.62	2.60	1.92	1.46	1.13	0.88	0.70	0.57	0.46	0.38	
		L/200	6.49	3.99	2.72	1.94	1.44	1.09	0.85	0.66	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.25	
	II	ULS 2/4	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.36	2.03	1.57	1.22	0.98	0.80	0.67	0.56	
		ULS 2/3	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.36	2.03	1.57	1.22	0.98	0.80	0.67	0.56	
		L/100	12.98	7.98	5.43	3.89	2.89	2.19	1.69	1.33	1.06	0.85	0.69	0.57	
		SLS L/150	8.65	5.32	3.62	2.60	1.92	1.46	1.13	0.88	0.70	0.57	0.46	0.38	
		L/200	6.49	3.99	2.72	1.94	1.44	1.09	0.85	0.66	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.25	
	III	ULS 2/4	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.36	2.03	1.57	1.22	0.98	0.80	0.67	0.56	
		ULS 2/3	7.09	4.72	3.54	2.84	2.36	2.03	1.57	1.22	0.98	0.80	0.67	0.56	
		L/100	12.98	7.98	5.43	3.89	2.89	2.19	1.69	1.33	1.06	0.85	0.69	0.57	
		SLS L/150	8.65	5.32	3.62	2.60	1.92	1.46	1.13	0.88	0.70	0.57	0.46	0.38	
		L/200	6.49	3.99	2.72	1.94	1.44	1.09	0.85	0.66	0.52	0.41	0.32	0.25	

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2B60PU panels**

*Table 5*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	8.75	5.78	4.32	3.45	2.51	1.84	1.41	1.11	0.90	0.74	0.63	0.53	
		ULS 2/0	6.24	4.12	3.08	2.46	2.04	1.75	1.41	1.11	0.90	0.74	0.63	0.53	
		L/100	12.63	7.39	4.73	3.18	2.22	1.60	1.18	0.89	0.67	0.51	0.39	0.30	
		SLS L/150	8.42	4.93	3.15	2.12	1.48	1.02	0.71	0.50	0.34	0.21	0.13	0.07	
		L/200	6.31	3.69	2.36	1.56	1.01	0.67	0.38	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	II	ULS 3/0	8.75	5.78	4.32	3.45	2.51	1.84	1.41	1.11	0.90	0.74	0.63	0.53	
		ULS 2/0	6.24	4.12	3.08	2.46	2.04	1.75	1.41	1.11	0.90	0.74	0.63	0.53	
		L/100	12.63	7.39	4.73	3.18	2.22	1.60	1.14	0.82	0.60	0.45	0.30	0.20	
		SLS L/150	8.42	4.93	3.15	2.11	1.37	0.91	0.55	0.30	0.15	0.05	0.00	0.00	
		L/200	6.31	3.69	2.29	1.40	0.78	0.36	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	III	ULS 3/0	8.75	5.78	4.32	3.45	2.51	1.84	1.41	1.11	0.90	0.74	0.63	0.53	
		ULS 2/0	6.24	4.12	3.08	2.46	2.04	1.75	1.41	1.11	0.90	0.74	0.63	0.53	
		L/100	12.63	7.39	4.73	3.18	2.16	1.45	1.00	0.62	0.37	0.20	0.09	0.01	
		SLS L/150	8.42	4.93	3.05	1.86	1.04	0.48	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
		L/200	6.31	3.58	2.00	0.85	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.68	3.58	2.61	2.07	1.72	1.46	1.28	1.03	0.81	0.66	0.54	0.46	
		ULS 2/3	4.08	2.55	1.87	1.49	1.23	1.06	0.94	0.83	0.75	0.69	0.61	0.51	
		L/100	12.88	7.88	5.40	3.93	2.96	2.30	1.80	1.45	1.17	0.96	0.79	0.66	
		SLS L/150	8.58	5.26	3.60	2.62	1.98	1.53	1.20	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.44	
		L/200	6.44	3.94	2.71	1.97	1.48	1.15	0.90	0.72	0.59	0.48	0.39	0.33	
	II	ULS 2/4	5.47	3.43	2.51	1.99	1.64	1.42	1.22	0.92	0.73	0.59	0.48	0.40	
		ULS 2/3	4.08	2.55	1.87	1.49	1.23	1.06	0.94	0.83	0.75	0.69	0.61	0.51	
		L/100	12.88	7.88	5.40	3.93	2.96	2.30	1.80	1.45	1.17	0.96	0.79	0.66	
		SLS L/150	8.58	5.26	3.60	2.62	1.98	1.53	1.20	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.53	0.44	
		L/200	6.44	3.94	2.71	1.97	1.48	1.15	0.90	0.72	0.59	0.47	0.38	0.31	
	III	ULS 2/4	5.15	3.20	2.31	1.81	0.80	0.39	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	
		ULS 2/3	3.54	2.17	1.58	1.27	1.08	0.67	0.41	0.26	0.18	0.13	0.09	0.07	
		L/100	12.88	7.88	5.40	3.93	2.96	2.30	1.80	1.45	1.17	0.96	0.79	0.66	
		SLS L/150	8.58	5.26	3.60	2.62	1.98	1.53	1.20	0.96	0.78	0.63	0.51	0.42	
		L/200	6.44	3.94	2.70	1.96	1.48	1.14	0.88	0.68	0.53	0.42	0.34	0.26	
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.48	3.86	2.99	2.40	2.01	1.71	1.41	1.11	0.90	0.74	0.62	0.53	
		ULS 2/3	4.39	2.90	2.19	1.77	1.48	1.28	1.12	1.00	0.90	0.74	0.62	0.53	
		L/100	12.98	7.98	5.43	3.89	2.89	2.19	1.69	1.33	1.06	0.85	0.69	0.57	
		SLS L/150	8.66	5.32	3.62	2.60	1.93	1.45	1.12	0.88	0.70	0.57	0.46	0.38	
		L/200	6.49	3.99	2.72	1.95	1.44	1.09	0.85	0.66	0.53	0.43	0.34	0.27	
	II	ULS 2/4	5.48	3.86	2.93	2.36	1.96	1.69	1.41	1.11	0.90	0.74	0.62	0.53	
		ULS 2/3	4.24	2.81	2.13	1.72	1.45	1.25	1.09	0.98	0.88	0.74	0.62	0.53	
		L/100	12.98	7.98	5.43	3.89	2.89	2.19	1.69	1.33	1.06	0.85	0.69	0.57	
		SLS L/150	8.66	5.32	3.62	2.60	1.93	1.45	1.13	0.88	0.70	0.57	0.45	0.36	
		L/200	6.49	3.99	2.72	1.95	1.44	1.10	0.84	0.65	0.50	0.39	0.30	0.23	
	III	ULS 2/4	5.48	3.70	2.80	2.09	1.22	0.79	0.56	0.41	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.17	
		ULS 2/3	4.01	2.67	2.02	1.64	1.39	1.12	0.80	0.61	0.47	0.38	0.31	0.26	
		L/100	12.98	7.98	5.43	3.89	2.89	2.19	1.69	1.33	1.06	0.85	0.69	0.57	
		SLS L/150	8.66	5.32	3.62	2.60	1.92	1.46	1.13	0.87	0.66	0.51	0.40	0.30	
		L/200	6.49	3.99	2.72	1.95	1.44	1.04	0.77	0.57	0.39	0.25	0.16	0.09	

• **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2B80PU panels**

*Table 6*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	9.47	6.32	4.74	3.79	3.16	2.71	2.37	2.08	1.68	1.39	1.17	0.99	
		ULS 2/0	9.47	6.32	4.74	3.79	3.16	2.71	2.37	2.08	1.68	1.39	1.17	0.99	
		L/100	17.42	10.50	6.93	4.81	3.45	2.54	1.91	1.46	1.14	0.91	0.70	0.55	
		SLS L/150	11.62	7.00	4.62	3.21	2.30	1.69	1.24	0.90	0.66	0.51	0.35	0.23	
		L/200	8.72	5.25	3.47	2.40	1.67	1.15	0.81	0.52	0.31	0.17	0.08	0.01	
	II	ULS 3/0	9.47	6.32	4.74	3.79	3.16	2.71	2.37	2.08	1.68	1.39	1.17	0.99	
		ULS 2/0	9.47	6.32	4.74	3.79	3.16	2.71	2.37	2.08	1.68	1.39	1.17	0.99	
		L/100	17.42	10.50	6.93	4.81	3.45	2.54	1.91	1.46	1.14	0.91	0.70	0.55	
		SLS L/150	11.62	7.00	4.62	3.21	2.30	1.69	1.23	0.90	0.66	0.51	0.34	0.23	
		L/200	8.72	5.25	3.47	2.40	1.67	1.15	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	III	ULS 3/0	9.47	6.32	4.74	3.79	3.16	2.71	2.37	2.08	1.68	1.39	1.17	0.99	
		ULS 2/0	9.47	6.32	4.74	3.79	3.16	2.71	2.37	2.08	1.68	1.39	1.17	0.99	
		L/100	17.42	10.50	6.93	4.81	3.45	2.54	1.91	1.46	1.14	0.91	0.71	0.55	
		SLS L/150	11.62	7.00	4.62	3.21	2.30	1.70	1.23	0.90	0.67	0.50	0.00	0.00	
		L/200	8.72	5.25	3.47	2.40	1.67	1.15	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.24	1.85	1.38	1.08	0.87	0.71	0.60	
		ULS 2/3	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.24	1.85	1.38	1.08	0.87	0.71	0.60	
		L/100	17.65	10.95	7.61	5.62	4.31	3.39	2.72	2.21	1.81	1.51	1.25	1.06	
		SLS L/150	11.76	7.30	5.08	3.75	2.88	2.26	1.81	1.47	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.71	
		L/200	8.82	5.48	3.81	2.81	2.16	1.70	1.36	1.10	0.91	0.75	0.63	0.53	
	II	ULS 2/4	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.24	1.85	1.38	1.08	0.87	0.71	0.60	
		ULS 2/3	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.24	1.85	1.38	1.08	0.87	0.71	0.60	
		L/100	17.65	10.95	7.61	5.62	4.31	3.39	2.72	2.21	1.81	1.51	1.25	1.06	
		SLS L/150	11.76	7.30	5.08	3.75	2.88	2.26	1.81	1.47	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.71	
		L/200	8.82	5.48	3.81	2.81	2.16	1.70	1.36	1.10	0.91	0.75	0.63	0.53	
	III	ULS 2/4	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.24	1.85	1.38	1.08	0.87	0.00	0.00	
		ULS 2/3	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.24	1.85	1.38	1.08	0.87	0.71	0.60	
		L/100	17.65	10.95	7.61	5.62	4.31	3.39	2.72	2.21	1.81	1.51	1.25	1.06	
		SLS L/150	11.76	7.30	5.08	3.75	2.88	2.26	1.81	1.47	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.71	
		L/200	8.82	5.48	3.81	2.81	2.16	1.70	1.36	1.10	0.91	0.75	0.63	0.53	
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.26	1.97	1.67	1.33	1.08	0.90	0.77	
		ULS 2/3	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.26	1.97	1.67	1.33	1.08	0.90	0.77	
		L/100	17.74	11.08	7.68	5.63	4.26	3.30	2.60	2.08	1.68	1.37	1.13	0.94	
		SLS L/150	11.83	7.38	5.13	3.76	2.84	2.20	1.73	1.38	1.12	0.91	0.76	0.63	
		L/200	8.88	5.54	3.84	2.81	2.13	1.65	1.30	1.04	0.83	0.68	0.56	0.47	
	II	ULS 2/4	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.26	1.97	1.67	1.33	1.08	0.90	0.77	
		ULS 2/3	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.26	1.97	1.67	1.33	1.08	0.90	0.77	
		L/100	17.74	11.08	7.68	5.63	4.26	3.30	2.60	2.08	1.68	1.37	1.13	0.94	
		SLS L/150	11.83	7.38	5.13	3.76	2.84	2.20	1.73	1.38	1.12	0.91	0.76	0.63	
		L/200	8.88	5.54	3.84	2.81	2.13	1.65	1.30	1.04	0.83	0.68	0.56	0.47	
	III	ULS 2/4	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.26	1.97	1.67	1.33	1.08	0.90	0.77	
		ULS 2/3	7.88	5.26	3.94	3.15	2.63	2.26	1.97	1.67	1.33	1.08	0.90	0.77	
		L/100	17.74	11.08	7.68	5.63	4.26	3.30	2.60	2.08	1.68	1.37	1.13	0.94	
		SLS L/150	11.83	7.38	5.13	3.76	2.84	2.20	1.73	1.38	1.12	0.91	0.76	0.63	
		L/200	8.88	5.54	3.84	2.81	2.13	1.65	1.30	1.04	0.84	0.69	0.56	0.47	

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2B80PU panels**

*Table 7*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	9.36	6.19	4.62	3.68	3.06	2.46	1.89	1.49	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.72	
		ULS 2/0	6.24	4.12	3.08	2.46	2.05	1.75	1.53	1.37	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.72	
		L/100	17.42	10.50	6.93	4.81	3.45	2.54	1.91	1.46	1.14	0.90	0.73	0.58	
		SLS L/150	11.62	7.00	4.62	3.21	2.30	1.69	1.27	0.95	0.72	0.54	0.41	0.31	
		L/200	8.72	5.25	3.47	2.41	1.72	1.22	0.87	0.63	0.43	0.27	0.17	0.09	
	II	ULS 3/0	9.36	6.19	4.62	3.68	3.06	2.46	1.89	1.49	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.72	
		ULS 2/0	6.24	4.12	3.08	2.46	2.05	1.75	1.53	1.37	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.72	
		L/100	17.42	10.50	6.93	4.81	3.45	2.53	1.91	1.46	1.13	0.87	0.68	0.53	
		SLS L/150	11.62	7.00	4.62	3.21	2.29	1.65	1.17	0.86	0.61	0.40	0.25	0.15	
		L/200	8.72	5.25	3.47	2.39	1.60	1.09	0.68	0.38	0.19	0.06	0.00	0.00	
	III	ULS 3/0	9.36	6.19	4.62	3.68	3.06	2.46	1.89	1.49	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.72	
		ULS 2/0	6.24	4.12	3.08	2.46	2.05	1.75	1.53	1.37	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.72	
		L/100	17.42	10.50	6.94	4.81	3.45	2.54	1.85	1.35	1.00	0.75	0.51	0.35	
		SLS L/150	11.62	7.00	4.63	3.18	2.13	1.45	0.91	0.51	0.25	0.09	0.00	0.00	
		L/200	8.72	5.25	3.37	2.11	1.23	0.58	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.54	3.57	2.58	2.04	1.69	1.45	1.26	1.12	1.01	0.86	0.71	0.59	
		ULS 2/3	4.07	2.52	1.82	1.44	1.20	1.03	0.91	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.62	0.57	
		L/100	17.65	10.96	7.61	5.62	4.31	3.39	2.71	2.21	1.81	1.51	1.27	1.06	
		SLS L/150	11.76	7.31	5.07	3.75	2.87	2.26	1.81	1.47	1.21	1.00	0.85	0.71	
		L/200	8.82	5.48	3.80	2.81	2.16	1.70	1.36	1.11	0.91	0.75	0.63	0.53	
	II	ULS 2/4	5.47	3.39	2.45	1.94	1.59	1.38	1.20	1.08	0.96	0.76	0.63	0.52	
		ULS 2/3	4.07	2.52	1.82	1.44	1.20	1.03	0.91	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.62	0.57	
		L/100	17.65	10.96	7.61	5.62	4.31	3.39	2.71	2.21	1.81	1.51	1.27	1.06	
		SLS L/150	11.76	7.31	5.07	3.75	2.87	2.26	1.81	1.47	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.71	
		L/200	8.82	5.48	3.80	2.81	2.16	1.70	1.36	1.10	0.91	0.75	0.63	0.53	
	III	ULS 2/4	5.11	3.12	2.23	1.77	1.27	0.58	0.27	0.12	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	
		ULS 2/3	3.48	2.08	1.50	1.18	1.00	0.88	0.55	0.34	0.21	0.14	0.10	0.07	
		L/100	17.65	10.96	7.61	5.62	4.31	3.39	2.71	2.21	1.81	1.51	1.26	1.06	
		SLS L/150	11.76	7.31	5.07	3.75	2.87	2.26	1.81	1.47	1.21	1.01	0.84	0.71	
		L/200	8.82	5.48	3.81	2.81	2.15	1.70	1.36	1.10	0.91	0.75	0.61	0.50	
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.17	3.60	2.85	2.37	1.98	1.71	1.50	1.32	1.20	1.00	0.84	0.71	
		ULS 2/3	4.34	2.85	2.14	1.73	1.45	1.25	1.11	0.99	0.89	0.81	0.75	0.69	
		L/100	17.74	11.08	7.69	5.64	4.26	3.29	2.60	2.07	1.68	1.37	1.14	0.94	
		SLS L/150	11.82	7.39	5.12	3.75	2.84	2.20	1.73	1.38	1.12	0.91	0.75	0.63	
		L/200	8.87	5.54	3.84	2.82	2.13	1.65	1.30	1.04	0.84	0.68	0.57	0.47	
	II	ULS 2/4	5.17	3.60	2.86	2.32	1.94	1.66	1.46	1.31	1.19	0.97	0.81	0.69	
		ULS 2/3	4.17	2.74	2.07	1.67	1.41	1.23	1.08	0.96	0.87	0.80	0.73	0.68	
		L/100	17.74	11.08	7.69	5.64	4.26	3.29	2.60	2.07	1.68	1.37	1.14	0.94	
		SLS L/150	11.82	7.39	5.12	3.75	2.84	2.20	1.73	1.38	1.12	0.92	0.76	0.63	
		L/200	8.87	5.54	3.84	2.82	2.13	1.65	1.30	1.04	0.84	0.69	0.56	0.45	
	III	ULS 2/4	5.17	3.55	2.73	2.21	1.58	0.99	0.67	0.48	0.36	0.28	0.23	0.19	
		ULS 2/3	3.90	2.57	1.93	1.58	1.34	1.17	0.99	0.73	0.56	0.45	0.36	0.30	
		L/100	17.74	11.08	7.69	5.64	4.26	3.29	2.60	2.07	1.68	1.37	1.13	0.94	
		SLS L/150	11.82	7.39	5.12	3.75	2.84	2.20	1.73	1.38	1.12	0.91	0.75	0.60	
		L/200	8.87	5.54	3.84	2.82	2.13	1.65	1.30	1.01	0.79	0.62	0.49	0.38	

• **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2B100PU panels**

*Table 8*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	10.26	6.84	5.13	4.11	3.42	2.93	2.57	2.28	2.05	1.75	1.47	1.25
		ULS 2/0	10.26	6.84	5.13	4.11	3.42	2.93	2.57	2.28	2.05	1.75	1.47	1.25
		L/100	22.25	13.65	9.21	6.52	4.77	3.57	2.73	2.11	1.67	1.33	1.05	0.84
		SLS L/150	14.84	9.10	6.14	4.35	3.18	2.38	1.76	1.31	0.98	0.74	0.52	0.35
		L/200	11.13	6.82	4.60	3.26	2.32	1.62	1.17	0.76	0.46	0.26	0.12	0.02
	II	ULS 3/0	10.26	6.84	5.13	4.11	3.42	2.93	2.57	2.28	2.05	1.75	1.47	1.25
		ULS 2/0	10.26	6.84	5.13	4.11	3.42	2.93	2.57	2.28	2.05	1.75	1.47	1.25
		L/100	22.25	13.65	9.21	6.52	4.77	3.57	2.73	2.11	1.67	1.33	1.05	0.84
		SLS L/150	14.84	9.10	6.14	4.35	3.18	2.38	1.76	1.31	0.98	0.74	0.52	0.35
		L/200	11.13	6.82	4.60	3.26	2.32	1.62	1.17	0.76	0.46	0.26	0.12	0.02
	III	ULS 3/0	10.26	6.84	5.13	4.11	3.42	2.93	2.57	2.28	2.05	1.75	1.47	1.25
		ULS 2/0	10.26	6.84	5.13	4.11	3.42	2.93	2.57	2.28	2.05	1.75	1.47	1.25
		L/100	22.25	13.65	9.21	6.52	4.77	3.57	2.73	2.11	1.67	1.33	1.05	0.84
		SLS L/150	14.84	9.10	6.14	4.35	3.18	2.38	1.76	1.31	0.98	0.74	0.52	0.35
		L/200	11.13	6.82	4.60	3.26	2.32	1.62	1.17	0.76	0.46	0.26	0.00	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.85	2.43	1.92	1.36	1.00	0.77	0.60	0.49
		ULS 2/3	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.85	2.43	1.92	1.36	1.00	0.77	0.60	0.49
		L/100	22.44	14.07	9.87	7.37	5.71	4.54	3.68	3.02	2.51	2.10	1.77	1.51
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.39	6.58	4.91	3.80	3.02	2.45	2.01	1.67	1.40	1.18	1.01
		L/200	11.22	7.04	4.93	3.68	2.85	2.27	1.84	1.51	1.26	1.05	0.89	0.76
	II	ULS 2/4	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.85	2.43	1.92	1.36	1.00	0.77	0.60	0.49
		ULS 2/3	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.85	2.43	1.92	1.36	1.00	0.77	0.60	0.49
		L/100	22.44	14.07	9.87	7.37	5.71	4.54	3.68	3.02	2.51	2.10	1.77	1.51
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.39	6.58	4.91	3.80	3.02	2.45	2.01	1.67	1.40	1.18	1.01
		L/200	11.22	7.04	4.93	3.68	2.85	2.27	1.84	1.51	1.26	1.05	0.89	0.76
	III	ULS 2/4	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.85	2.43	1.92	1.36	1.00	0.77	0.61	0.49
		ULS 2/3	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.85	2.43	1.92	1.36	1.00	0.77	0.61	0.49
		L/100	22.44	14.07	9.87	7.37	5.71	4.54	3.68	3.02	2.51	2.10	1.77	1.51
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.39	6.58	4.91	3.80	3.02	2.45	2.01	1.67	1.40	1.18	1.01
		L/200	11.22	7.04	4.93	3.68	2.85	2.27	1.84	1.51	1.26	1.05	0.89	0.76
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.89	2.48	2.17	1.70	1.34	1.09	0.90	0.76
		ULS 2/3	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.89	2.48	2.17	1.70	1.34	1.09	0.90	0.76
		L/100	22.54	14.21	9.98	7.42	5.69	4.47	3.57	2.89	2.36	1.95	1.62	1.36
		SLS L/150	15.03	9.47	6.66	4.95	3.80	2.98	2.38	1.92	1.57	1.30	1.08	0.91
		L/200	11.27	7.11	4.99	3.71	2.85	2.23	1.79	1.45	1.18	0.97	0.81	0.68
	II	ULS 2/4	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.89	2.48	2.17	1.70	1.34	1.09	0.90	0.76
		ULS 2/3	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.89	2.48	2.17	1.70	1.34	1.09	0.90	0.76
		L/100	22.54	14.21	9.98	7.42	5.69	4.47	3.57	2.89	2.36	1.95	1.62	1.36
		SLS L/150	15.03	9.47	6.66	4.95	3.80	2.98	2.38	1.92	1.57	1.30	1.08	0.91
		L/200	11.27	7.11	4.99	3.71	2.85	2.23	1.79	1.45	1.18	0.97	0.81	0.68
	III	ULS 2/4	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.89	2.48	2.17	1.70	1.34	1.09	0.90	0.76
		ULS 2/3	8.67	5.78	4.34	3.47	2.89	2.48	2.17	1.70	1.34	1.09	0.90	0.76
		L/100	22.54	14.21	9.98	7.42	5.69	4.47	3.57	2.89	2.36	1.95	1.62	1.36
		SLS L/150	15.03	9.47	6.66	4.95	3.80	2.98	2.38	1.92	1.57	1.30	1.08	0.91
		L/200	11.27	7.11	4.99	3.71	2.85	2.23	1.79	1.45	1.18	0.97	0.81	0.68

● **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2B100PU panels**

*Table 9*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	9.36	6.19	4.62	3.68	3.06	2.62	2.29	1.97	1.60	1.32	1.11	0.95	
		ULS 2/0	6.24	4.12	3.08	2.46	2.04	1.75	1.53	1.36	1.22	1.11	1.02	0.94	
		L/100	22.25	13.65	9.21	6.52	4.77	3.56	2.72	2.11	1.68	1.34	1.08	0.89	
		SLS L/150	14.84	9.10	6.14	4.35	3.18	2.38	1.81	1.42	1.11	0.88	0.69	0.54	
		L/200	11.13	6.82	4.61	3.26	2.39	1.78	1.36	1.01	0.76	0.58	0.45	0.31	
	II	ULS 3/0	9.36	6.19	4.62	3.68	3.06	2.62	2.29	1.97	1.60	1.32	1.11	0.95	
		ULS 2/0	6.24	4.12	3.08	2.46	2.04	1.75	1.53	1.36	1.22	1.11	1.02	0.94	
		L/100	22.25	13.65	9.21	6.52	4.77	3.57	2.72	2.11	1.67	1.33	1.08	0.87	
		SLS L/150	14.84	9.10	6.14	4.35	3.18	2.38	1.82	1.36	1.03	0.79	0.61	0.45	
		L/200	11.13	6.82	4.61	3.26	2.39	1.70	1.22	0.89	0.60	0.38	0.22	0.11	
	III	ULS 3/0	9.36	6.19	4.62	3.68	3.06	2.62	2.29	1.97	1.60	1.32	1.11	0.95	
		ULS 2/0	6.24	4.12	3.08	2.46	2.04	1.75	1.53	1.36	1.22	1.11	1.02	0.94	
		L/100	22.25	13.65	9.21	6.52	4.76	3.57	2.72	2.12	1.62	1.25	0.97	0.77	
		SLS L/150	14.84	9.10	6.14	4.35	3.18	2.27	1.64	1.19	0.80	0.50	0.30	0.15	
		L/200	11.13	6.82	4.61	3.17	2.15	1.46	0.84	0.44	0.18	0.01	0.00	0.00	
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.15	3.35	2.55	2.01	1.66	1.42	1.23	1.10	0.99	0.90	0.84	0.76	
		ULS 2/3	4.07	2.50	1.79	1.41	1.16	1.00	0.88	0.78	0.71	0.65	0.60	0.56	
		L/100	22.43	14.08	9.87	7.37	5.71	4.54	3.68	3.02	2.51	2.10	1.78	1.51	
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.39	6.58	4.91	3.80	3.03	2.45	2.02	1.67	1.40	1.19	1.01	
		L/200	11.22	7.04	4.94	3.68	2.86	2.27	1.84	1.50	1.25	1.05	0.89	0.75	
	II	ULS 2/4	5.15	3.35	2.41	1.89	1.57	1.33	1.17	1.05	0.95	0.87	0.80	0.68	
		ULS 2/3	3.82	2.30	1.64	1.29	1.08	0.93	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.62	0.58	0.53	
		L/100	22.43	14.08	9.87	7.37	5.71	4.54	3.68	3.02	2.51	2.10	1.78	1.51	
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.39	6.58	4.91	3.80	3.03	2.45	2.02	1.67	1.40	1.19	1.01	
		L/200	11.22	7.04	4.94	3.68	2.86	2.27	1.84	1.50	1.25	1.05	0.89	0.75	
	III	ULS 2/4	5.09	3.07	2.19	1.70	1.42	1.04	0.73	0.55	0.35	0.23	0.16	0.11	
		ULS 2/3	3.44	2.01	1.39	1.09	0.93	0.81	0.73	0.55	0.35	0.23	0.16	0.11	
		L/100	22.43	14.08	9.87	7.37	5.71	4.54	3.68	3.02	2.51	2.10	1.78	1.51	
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.39	6.58	4.91	3.80	3.03	2.45	2.02	1.67	1.40	1.19	1.01	
		L/200	11.22	7.04	4.94	3.68	2.86	2.27	1.84	1.50	1.25	1.05	0.89	0.75	
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	4.50	3.08	2.46	2.10	1.84	1.65	1.49	1.32	1.20	1.08	0.99	0.92	
		ULS 2/3	4.30	2.81	2.10	1.70	1.43	1.23	1.09	0.97	0.88	0.81	0.74	0.69	
		L/100	22.54	14.21	9.98	7.41	5.69	4.47	3.57	2.88	2.36	1.95	1.62	1.36	
		SLS L/150	15.02	9.47	6.66	4.94	3.79	2.98	2.38	1.92	1.57	1.30	1.08	0.90	
		L/200	11.27	7.11	4.99	3.71	2.85	2.24	1.78	1.44	1.18	0.97	0.81	0.68	
	II	ULS 2/4	4.50	3.08	2.46	2.10	1.84	1.65	1.44	1.29	1.16	1.06	0.98	0.87	
		ULS 2/3	4.11	2.68	2.02	1.63	1.38	1.20	1.06	0.95	0.86	0.78	0.72	0.67	
		L/100	22.54	14.21	9.98	7.41	5.69	4.47	3.57	2.88	2.36	1.95	1.62	1.36	
		SLS L/150	15.02	9.47	6.66	4.94	3.79	2.98	2.38	1.92	1.57	1.30	1.08	0.90	
		L/200	11.27	7.11	4.99	3.71	2.85	2.24	1.78	1.44	1.18	0.97	0.81	0.68	
	III	ULS 2/4	4.50	3.08	2.42	2.07	1.82	1.39	1.00	0.90	0.74	0.58	0.48	0.39	
		ULS 2/3	3.82	2.48	1.86	1.52	1.29	1.13	1.00	0.91	0.74	0.58	0.48	0.39	
		L/100	22.54	14.21	9.98	7.41	5.69	4.47	3.57	2.88	2.36	1.95	1.62	1.37	
		SLS L/150	15.02	9.47	6.66	4.94	3.79	2.98	2.38	1.92	1.57	1.30	1.08	0.91	
		L/200	11.27	7.11	4.99	3.71	2.85	2.24	1.78	1.44	1.18	0.96	0.78	0.63	

● **Maximum allowable snow load [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 80/40PU panels**

*Table 10*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	3.59	2.69	2.29	2.02	1.53	1.20	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.42	0.35	
		ULS 1/0	3.59	2.69	2.29	2.02	1.53	1.20	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.42	0.35	
		SLS	L/200	11.82	4.09	2.01	1.18	0.76	0.51	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	9.43	3.25	1.59	0.92	0.59	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		II	ULS 2/0	3.59	2.69	2.29	2.02	1.53	1.20	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.42	0.35
			ULS 1/0	3.59	2.69	2.29	2.02	1.53	1.20	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.42	0.35
	SLS		L/200	11.82	4.09	2.01	1.18	0.76	0.51	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	9.43	3.25	1.59	0.92	0.58	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	III		ULS 2/0	3.59	2.69	2.29	2.02	1.53	1.20	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.42	0.35
			ULS 1/0	3.59	2.69	2.29	2.02	1.53	1.20	0.96	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.42	0.35
		SLS	L/200	11.82	4.09	2.01	1.18	0.76	0.51	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	9.43	3.25	1.59	0.92	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Double-span system		I	ULS 2/3	3.41	2.25	1.67	1.32	1.08	0.91	0.77	0.61	0.50	0.41	0.34	0.28
			ULS 1/3	3.41	2.25	1.67	1.32	1.08	0.92	0.76	0.62	0.49	0.41	0.34	0.28
	SLS		L/200	26.22	8.49	3.95	2.24	1.42	0.96	0.69	0.51	0.38	0.29	0.22	0.17
			L/250	20.96	6.77	3.14	1.77	1.11	0.75	0.53	0.39	0.29	0.21	0.16	0.12
	II		ULS 2/3	3.41	2.25	1.67	1.31	1.07	0.91	0.77	0.61	0.50	0.41	0.34	0.29
			ULS 1/3	3.41	2.25	1.67	1.32	1.08	0.91	0.77	0.61	0.50	0.41	0.34	0.29
		SLS	L/200	26.22	8.49	3.95	2.24	1.42	0.96	0.69	0.51	0.38	0.29	0.22	0.17
			L/250	20.96	6.77	3.14	1.77	1.11	0.75	0.53	0.39	0.29	0.21	0.16	0.12
		III	ULS 2/3	3.41	2.25	1.67	1.31	1.07	0.91	0.77	0.61	0.50	0.41	0.34	0.29
			ULS 1/3	3.41	2.25	1.67	1.32	1.08	0.91	0.77	0.61	0.50	0.41	0.34	0.29
	SLS		L/200	26.22	8.49	3.95	2.24	1.42	0.96	0.69	0.51	0.38	0.29	0.22	0.17
			L/250	20.96	6.77	3.14	1.77	1.11	0.75	0.53	0.39	0.29	0.21	0.16	0.12
Multi-span system	I		ULS 2/3	3.37	2.27	1.71	1.36	1.13	0.96	0.83	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.43	0.34
			ULS 1/3	3.37	2.26	1.71	1.37	1.13	0.96	0.83	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.43	0.34
		SLS	L/200	21.70	7.27	3.48	2.00	1.28	0.88	0.62	0.46	0.34	0.25	0.19	0.14
			L/250	17.35	5.79	2.76	1.58	1.01	0.68	0.48	0.35	0.25	0.18	0.13	0.00
		II	ULS 2/3	3.37	2.27	1.71	1.36	1.13	0.96	0.83	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.43	0.34
			ULS 1/3	3.37	2.26	1.71	1.37	1.13	0.96	0.83	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.43	0.34
	SLS		L/200	21.70	7.27	3.48	2.00	1.28	0.88	0.62	0.46	0.34	0.25	0.19	0.14
			L/250	17.35	5.79	2.76	1.58	1.01	0.68	0.48	0.35	0.25	0.18	0.13	0.00
	III		ULS 2/3	3.37	2.27	1.71	1.36	1.13	0.96	0.83	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.43	0.34
			ULS 1/3	3.37	2.26	1.71	1.37	1.13	0.96	0.83	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.42	0.34
		SLS	L/200	21.70	7.27	3.48	2.00	1.28	0.88	0.62	0.46	0.34	0.25	0.19	0.14
			L/250	17.35	5.79	2.76	1.58	1.01	0.68	0.48	0.35	0.25	0.18	0.13	0.00

● **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 80/40PU panels**

*Table 11*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	3.82	2.92	2.52	2.29	1.53	1.61	1.35	1.14	0.98	0.86	0.76	0.66	
		ULS 1/0	3.28	2.12	1.55	1.20	1.53	0.82	0.70	0.60	0.53	0.46	0.42	0.37	
		SLS	L/200	12.01	4.28	2.21	1.38	0.76	0.71	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	9.63	3.45	1.78	1.12	0.59	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		II	ULS 2/0	3.82	2.92	2.52	2.29	1.53	1.61	1.35	1.14	0.98	0.86	0.76	0.66
			ULS 1/0	3.28	2.12	1.55	1.20	1.53	0.82	0.70	0.60	0.53	0.46	0.42	0.37
	SLS		L/200	12.01	4.28	2.21	1.38	0.76	0.71	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	9.63	3.45	1.78	1.12	0.58	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	III		ULS 2/0	3.82	2.92	2.52	2.29	1.53	1.61	1.35	1.14	0.98	0.86	0.76	0.66
			ULS 1/0	3.28	2.12	1.55	1.20	1.53	0.82	0.70	0.60	0.53	0.46	0.42	0.37
		SLS	L/200	12.01	4.28	2.21	1.38	0.76	0.71	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	9.63	3.45	1.78	1.12	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Double-span system		I	ULS 2/3	3.61	2.45	1.86	1.52	1.08	1.02	0.84	0.71	0.61	0.54	0.48	0.43
			ULS 1/3	3.17	1.95	1.42	1.13	1.08	0.80	0.69	0.61	0.53	0.46	0.42	0.38
	SLS		L/200	26.42	8.69	4.15	2.43	1.42	1.16	0.88	0.70	0.58	0.49	0.42	0.37
			L/250	21.16	6.97	3.34	1.96	1.11	0.95	0.73	0.58	0.48	0.41	0.35	0.31
	II		ULS 2/3	3.61	2.45	1.87	1.51	1.07	1.03	0.84	0.71	0.61	0.53	0.48	0.43
			ULS 1/3	3.17	1.94	1.42	1.13	1.08	0.80	0.69	0.60	0.53	0.47	0.41	0.37
		SLS	L/200	26.42	8.69	4.15	2.43	1.42	1.16	0.88	0.70	0.58	0.49	0.42	0.37
			L/250	21.16	6.97	3.34	1.96	1.11	0.95	0.73	0.58	0.48	0.41	0.35	0.31
		III	ULS 2/3	3.61	2.45	1.87	1.33	1.07	0.78	0.66	0.56	0.50	0.44	0.41	0.38
			ULS 1/3	3.17	1.94	1.42	1.13	1.08	0.79	0.65	0.57	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.38
	SLS		L/200	26.42	8.69	4.15	2.43	1.42	1.16	0.88	0.70	0.58	0.49	0.42	0.37
			L/250	21.16	6.97	3.34	1.96	1.11	0.95	0.73	0.58	0.48	0.41	0.35	0.31
Multi-span system	I		ULS 2/3	3.79	2.62	2.01	1.64	1.13	1.18	0.96	0.81	0.69	0.61	0.54	0.49
			ULS 1/3	2.98	2.07	1.65	1.39	1.13	1.06	0.94	0.81	0.70	0.61	0.54	0.49
		SLS	L/200	21.90	7.46	3.68	2.20	1.28	1.07	0.82	0.65	0.53	0.45	0.39	0.33
			L/250	17.54	5.99	2.96	1.78	1.01	0.88	0.67	0.54	0.45	0.38	0.33	0.00
		II	ULS 2/3	3.79	2.62	2.01	1.64	1.13	1.18	0.96	0.81	0.69	0.61	0.54	0.49
			ULS 1/3	2.98	2.07	1.65	1.39	1.13	1.06	0.94	0.81	0.70	0.61	0.54	0.49
	SLS		L/200	21.90	7.46	3.68	2.20	1.28	1.07	0.82	0.65	0.53	0.45	0.39	0.33
			L/250	17.54	5.99	2.96	1.78	1.01	0.88	0.67	0.54	0.45	0.38	0.33	0.00
	III		ULS 2/3	3.79	2.62	2.01	1.57	1.13	0.96	0.81	0.69	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.46
			ULS 1/3	2.98	2.07	1.65	1.39	1.13	0.96	0.81	0.69	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.46
		SLS	L/200	21.90	7.46	3.68	2.20	1.28	1.07	0.82	0.65	0.53	0.45	0.39	0.33
			L/250	17.54	5.99	2.96	1.78	1.01	0.88	0.67	0.54	0.45	0.38	0.33	0.00

● **Maximum allowable snow load [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 100/60PU panels**

*Table 12*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	5.52	4.34	3.29	2.47	1.95	1.59	1.31	1.10	0.92	0.78	0.67	0.57	
		ULS 1/0	5.52	4.34	3.29	2.47	1.95	1.59	1.31	1.10	0.92	0.78	0.67	0.57	
		SLS	L/200	12.68	4.66	2.43	1.51	1.02	0.72	0.53	0.39	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	10.12	3.70	1.92	1.18	0.79	0.56	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		II	ULS 2/0	5.52	4.34	3.29	2.47	1.95	1.59	1.31	1.10	0.92	0.78	0.67	0.57
			ULS 1/0	5.52	4.34	3.29	2.47	1.95	1.59	1.31	1.10	0.92	0.78	0.67	0.57
	SLS		L/200	12.68	4.65	2.43	1.51	1.02	0.72	0.53	0.39	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	10.12	3.70	1.92	1.18	0.79	0.56	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	III	ULS 2/0	5.52	4.34	3.29	2.47	1.95	1.59	1.31	1.10	0.92	0.78	0.67	0.57	
		ULS 1/0	5.52	4.34	3.29	2.47	1.95	1.59	1.31	1.10	0.92	0.78	0.67	0.57	
		SLS	L/200	12.68	4.65	2.43	1.51	1.02	0.72	0.53	0.39	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	10.12	3.70	1.92	1.18	0.79	0.56	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/3	4.96	3.30	2.46	1.96	1.50	1.15	0.91	0.75	0.61	0.52	0.44	0.38	
		ULS 1/3	4.96	3.30	2.46	1.95	1.49	1.15	0.91	0.74	0.62	0.52	0.44	0.38	
		SLS	L/200	27.23	9.15	4.44	2.61	1.72	1.22	0.90	0.69	0.54	0.43	0.34	0.28
			L/250	21.75	7.30	3.53	2.07	1.35	0.95	0.71	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.25	0.20
	II	ULS 2/3	4.96	3.30	2.46	1.95	1.49	1.15	0.91	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.44	0.37	
		ULS 1/3	4.96	3.30	2.46	1.96	1.48	1.14	0.91	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.44	0.37	
		SLS	L/200	27.23	9.15	4.44	2.61	1.72	1.22	0.90	0.69	0.54	0.43	0.34	0.28
			L/250	21.75	7.30	3.53	2.07	1.35	0.95	0.71	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.25	0.20
	III	ULS 2/3	4.96	3.30	2.46	1.95	1.49	1.15	0.91	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.44	0.37	
		ULS 1/3	4.96	3.30	2.46	1.96	1.48	1.14	0.91	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.44	0.37	
		SLS	L/200	27.23	9.15	4.44	2.61	1.72	1.22	0.90	0.69	0.54	0.43	0.34	0.28
			L/250	21.75	7.30	3.53	2.07	1.35	0.95	0.71	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.25	0.20
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/3	5.08	3.41	2.56	2.04	1.70	1.32	1.05	0.86	0.71	0.60	0.52	0.45	
		ULS 1/3	5.08	3.40	2.56	2.04	1.70	1.32	1.05	0.86	0.71	0.61	0.52	0.44	
		SLS	L/200	22.89	8.02	4.01	2.41	1.61	1.14	0.85	0.65	0.50	0.39	0.31	0.24
			L/250	18.30	6.39	3.19	1.91	1.26	0.89	0.66	0.50	0.38	0.29	0.23	0.18
	II	ULS 2/3	5.08	3.41	2.56	2.04	1.70	1.32	1.05	0.86	0.71	0.60	0.52	0.45	
		ULS 1/3	5.08	3.40	2.56	2.04	1.70	1.32	1.05	0.86	0.71	0.61	0.52	0.44	
		SLS	L/200	22.89	8.02	4.01	2.41	1.61	1.14	0.85	0.65	0.50	0.39	0.31	0.24
			L/250	18.30	6.39	3.19	1.91	1.26	0.89	0.66	0.50	0.38	0.29	0.23	0.18
	III	ULS 2/3	5.08	3.41	2.56	2.04	1.70	1.32	1.05	0.86	0.71	0.60	0.52	0.45	
		ULS 1/3	5.08	3.40	2.56	2.04	1.70	1.32	1.05	0.86	0.72	0.60	0.52	0.44	
		SLS	L/200	22.89	8.02	4.01	2.41	1.61	1.14	0.85	0.65	0.50	0.39	0.31	0.24
			L/250	18.30	6.39	3.19	1.91	1.26	0.89	0.66	0.50	0.38	0.29	0.23	0.18

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 100/60PU panels**

*Table 13*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	5.78	4.38	3.23	2.54	2.09	1.77	1.52	1.33	1.19	1.07	0.92	0.79	
		ULS 1/0	3.27	2.11	1.54	1.20	0.97	0.80	0.69	0.59	0.52	0.45	0.40	0.36	
		SLS	L/200	12.90	4.87	2.64	1.72	1.23	0.93	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	10.34	3.92	2.14	1.40	1.01	0.77	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	II	ULS 2/0	5.78	4.38	3.23	2.54	2.09	1.77	1.52	1.33	1.19	1.07	0.92	0.79	
		ULS 1/0	3.27	2.11	1.54	1.20	0.97	0.80	0.69	0.59	0.52	0.45	0.40	0.36	
		SLS	L/200	12.90	4.87	2.64	1.72	1.23	0.93	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	10.34	3.92	2.14	1.40	1.01	0.77	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	III	ULS 2/0	5.78	4.38	3.23	2.54	2.09	1.77	1.52	1.33	1.19	1.07	0.92	0.79	
		ULS 1/0	3.27	2.11	1.54	1.20	0.97	0.80	0.69	0.59	0.52	0.45	0.40	0.36	
		SLS	L/200	12.90	4.87	2.64	1.72	1.23	0.93	0.74	0.61	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00
			L/250	10.34	3.92	2.14	1.40	1.01	0.77	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/3	4.61	3.10	2.34	1.83	1.40	1.12	0.93	0.79	0.69	0.61	0.55	0.50	
		ULS 1/3	2.99	1.77	1.26	0.98	0.82	0.70	0.61	0.53	0.47	0.42	0.37	0.34	
		SLS	L/200	27.46	9.37	4.65	2.82	1.94	1.44	1.11	0.91	0.75	0.64	0.55	0.49
			L/250	21.98	7.51	3.74	2.28	1.57	1.17	0.92	0.74	0.62	0.53	0.47	0.41
	II	ULS 2/3	4.61	3.10	2.34	1.84	1.40	1.12	0.93	0.79	0.69	0.61	0.55	0.49	
		ULS 1/3	2.99	1.77	1.26	0.98	0.82	0.70	0.61	0.53	0.47	0.42	0.37	0.33	
		SLS	L/200	27.46	9.37	4.65	2.82	1.94	1.44	1.11	0.91	0.75	0.64	0.55	0.49
			L/250	21.98	7.51	3.74	2.28	1.57	1.17	0.92	0.74	0.62	0.53	0.47	0.41
	III	ULS 2/3	4.61	3.10	2.10	1.44	1.08	0.85	0.72	0.61	0.54	0.49	0.45	0.41	
		ULS 1/3	2.99	1.77	1.26	0.98	0.82	0.70	0.61	0.53	0.47	0.42	0.37	0.33	
		SLS	L/200	27.46	9.37	4.65	2.82	1.94	1.44	1.11	0.91	0.75	0.64	0.55	0.49
			L/250	21.98	7.51	3.74	2.28	1.57	1.17	0.92	0.74	0.62	0.53	0.47	0.41
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/3	5.26	3.54	2.69	2.10	1.58	1.26	1.04	0.89	0.77	0.68	0.61	0.55	
		ULS 1/3	2.78	1.88	1.51	1.30	1.13	1.02	0.92	0.85	0.77	0.68	0.61	0.55	
		SLS	L/200	23.11	8.23	4.23	2.62	1.82	1.36	1.06	0.86	0.71	0.60	0.52	0.46
			L/250	18.50	6.61	3.40	2.12	1.48	1.11	0.87	0.71	0.59	0.50	0.44	0.39
	II	ULS 2/3	5.26	3.54	2.69	2.10	1.58	1.26	1.04	0.89	0.77	0.68	0.61	0.55	
		ULS 1/3	2.78	1.88	1.51	1.30	1.13	1.02	0.92	0.85	0.77	0.68	0.61	0.55	
		SLS	L/200	23.11	8.23	4.23	2.62	1.82	1.36	1.06	0.86	0.71	0.60	0.52	0.46
			L/250	18.50	6.61	3.40	2.12	1.48	1.11	0.87	0.71	0.59	0.50	0.44	0.39
	III	ULS 2/3	5.26	3.54	2.31	1.62	1.25	1.01	0.86	0.74	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.50	
		ULS 1/3	2.78	1.88	1.49	1.27	1.13	1.01	0.86	0.74	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.50	
		SLS	L/200	23.11	8.23	4.23	2.62	1.82	1.36	1.06	0.86	0.71	0.60	0.52	0.46
			L/250	18.50	6.61	3.40	2.12	1.48	1.11	0.87	0.71	0.59	0.50	0.44	0.39

● **Maximum allowable snow load [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 120/80PU panels**

*Table 14*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	7.63	5.27	3.72	2.90	2.36	1.96	1.65	1.41	1.20	1.03	0.88	0.77	
		ULS 1/0	7.63	5.27	3.72	2.90	2.36	1.96	1.65	1.41	1.20	1.03	0.88	0.77	
		SLS	L/200	13.55	5.23	2.86	1.84	1.29	0.95	0.72	0.56	0.43	0.34	0.26	0.00
			L/250	10.81	4.16	2.26	1.45	1.01	0.74	0.56	0.43	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00
		II	ULS 2/0	7.63	5.27	3.72	2.90	2.36	1.96	1.65	1.41	1.20	1.03	0.88	0.77
			ULS 1/0	7.63	5.27	3.72	2.90	2.36	1.96	1.65	1.41	1.20	1.03	0.88	0.77
	SLS		L/200	13.55	5.23	2.86	1.84	1.28	0.95	0.72	0.56	0.43	0.34	0.26	0.00
		L/250	10.81	4.16	2.26	1.45	1.01	0.74	0.56	0.43	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	III	ULS 2/0	7.63	5.27	3.72	2.90	2.36	1.96	1.65	1.41	1.20	1.03	0.88	0.77	
		ULS 1/0	7.63	5.27	3.72	2.90	2.36	1.96	1.65	1.41	1.20	1.03	0.88	0.77	
		SLS	L/200	13.55	5.23	2.86	1.84	1.28	0.95	0.72	0.56	0.43	0.34	0.26	0.00
	L/250		10.81	4.16	2.26	1.45	1.01	0.74	0.56	0.43	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/3	6.52	4.37	3.16	2.20	1.64	1.28	1.03	0.85	0.71	0.60	0.51	0.44	
		ULS 1/3	6.52	4.37	3.16	2.20	1.64	1.28	1.03	0.84	0.71	0.60	0.51	0.44	
		SLS	L/200	28.25	9.81	4.93	2.99	2.03	1.48	1.12	0.88	0.70	0.57	0.47	0.39
			L/250	22.57	7.83	3.92	2.37	1.60	1.16	0.88	0.68	0.55	0.44	0.35	0.29
	II	ULS 2/3	6.52	4.36	3.16	2.20	1.64	1.28	1.03	0.85	0.71	0.60	0.51	0.44	
		ULS 1/3	6.52	4.36	3.16	2.20	1.64	1.28	1.03	0.85	0.71	0.60	0.51	0.44	
		SLS	L/200	28.25	9.81	4.93	2.99	2.03	1.48	1.12	0.88	0.70	0.57	0.47	0.39
			L/250	22.57	7.83	3.92	2.37	1.60	1.16	0.88	0.68	0.55	0.44	0.35	0.29
	III	ULS 2/3	6.52	4.36	3.16	2.20	1.64	1.28	1.03	0.85	0.71	0.60	0.51	0.44	
		ULS 1/3	6.52	4.36	3.16	2.20	1.64	1.28	1.03	0.85	0.71	0.60	0.51	0.44	
		SLS	L/200	28.25	9.81	4.93	2.99	2.03	1.48	1.12	0.88	0.70	0.57	0.47	0.39
			L/250	22.57	7.83	3.92	2.37	1.60	1.16	0.88	0.68	0.55	0.44	0.35	0.29
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/3	6.81	4.56	3.42	2.51	1.86	1.44	1.16	0.96	0.81	0.69	0.60	0.51	
		ULS 1/3	6.81	4.56	3.42	2.52	1.86	1.44	1.16	0.96	0.81	0.69	0.60	0.52	
		SLS	L/200	24.07	8.76	4.54	2.82	1.93	1.41	1.08	0.84	0.67	0.53	0.44	0.36
			L/250	19.24	6.99	3.61	2.23	1.53	1.11	0.84	0.65	0.52	0.41	0.32	0.26
	II	ULS 2/3	6.81	4.56	3.42	2.51	1.86	1.44	1.16	0.96	0.81	0.69	0.60	0.51	
		ULS 1/3	6.81	4.56	3.42	2.52	1.86	1.44	1.16	0.96	0.81	0.69	0.60	0.52	
		SLS	L/200	24.07	8.76	4.54	2.82	1.93	1.41	1.08	0.84	0.67	0.53	0.44	0.36
			L/250	19.24	6.99	3.61	2.23	1.53	1.11	0.84	0.65	0.52	0.41	0.32	0.26
	III	ULS 2/3	6.81	4.56	3.42	2.51	1.86	1.44	1.16	0.96	0.81	0.69	0.60	0.51	
		ULS 1/3	6.81	4.56	3.42	2.52	1.86	1.45	1.17	0.97	0.81	0.69	0.59	0.52	
		SLS	L/200	24.07	8.76	4.54	2.82	1.93	1.41	1.08	0.84	0.67	0.53	0.44	0.36
			L/250	19.24	6.99	3.61	2.23	1.53	1.11	0.84	0.65	0.52	0.41	0.32	0.26

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 120/80PU panels**

*Table 15*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	6.69	4.36	3.21	2.54	2.08	1.76	1.52	1.33	1.18	1.06	0.95	0.87	
		ULS 1/0	3.26	2.10	1.53	1.18	0.96	0.79	0.67	0.58	0.50	0.45	0.39	0.35	
		SLS	L/200	13.78	5.46	3.08	2.07	1.52	1.18	0.95	0.79	0.66	0.57	0.50	0.00
			L/250	11.05	4.39	2.50	1.68	1.24	0.97	0.78	0.65	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00
		II	ULS 2/0	6.69	4.36	3.21	2.54	2.08	1.76	1.52	1.33	1.18	1.06	0.95	0.87
			ULS 1/0	3.26	2.10	1.53	1.18	0.96	0.79	0.67	0.58	0.50	0.45	0.39	0.35
	SLS		L/200	13.78	5.46	3.08	2.07	1.52	1.18	0.95	0.79	0.66	0.57	0.50	0.00
		L/250	11.05	4.39	2.50	1.68	1.24	0.97	0.78	0.65	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	III	ULS 2/0	6.69	4.36	3.21	2.54	2.08	1.76	1.52	1.33	1.18	1.06	0.95	0.87	
		ULS 1/0	3.26	2.10	1.53	1.18	0.96	0.79	0.67	0.58	0.50	0.45	0.39	0.35	
		SLS	L/200	13.78	5.46	3.08	2.07	1.52	1.18	0.95	0.79	0.66	0.57	0.50	0.00
			L/250	11.05	4.39	2.50	1.68	1.24	0.97	0.78	0.65	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00
I		ULS 2/3	4.63	3.12	2.36	1.89	1.48	1.20	1.01	0.86	0.75	0.67	0.60	0.55	
		ULS 1/3	2.87	1.64	1.14	0.88	0.72	0.61	0.53	0.46	0.41	0.37	0.32	0.29	
	SLS	L/200	28.47	10.05	5.16	3.22	2.26	1.71	1.36	1.11	0.94	0.80	0.70	0.61	
		L/250	22.79	8.06	4.15	2.61	1.83	1.39	1.11	0.91	0.77	0.66	0.58	0.52	
	II	ULS 2/3	4.63	3.12	2.36	1.89	1.48	1.20	1.00	0.86	0.75	0.67	0.60	0.55	
		ULS 1/3	2.87	1.64	1.13	0.88	0.72	0.61	0.53	0.46	0.41	0.36	0.32	0.29	
SLS		L/200	28.47	10.05	5.16	3.22	2.26	1.71	1.36	1.11	0.94	0.80	0.70	0.61	
	L/250	22.79	8.06	4.15	2.61	1.83	1.39	1.11	0.91	0.77	0.66	0.58	0.52		
III	ULS 2/3	4.63	3.12	2.22	1.53	1.16	0.92	0.76	0.66	0.58	0.52	0.48	0.44		
	ULS 1/3	2.87	1.64	1.13	0.88	0.72	0.61	0.53	0.46	0.41	0.36	0.32	0.29		
	SLS	L/200	28.47	10.05	5.16	3.22	2.26	1.71	1.36	1.11	0.94	0.80	0.70	0.61	
		L/250	22.79	8.06	4.15	2.61	1.83	1.39	1.11	0.91	0.77	0.66	0.58	0.52	
	I	ULS 2/3	5.32	3.59	2.71	2.16	1.65	1.33	1.11	0.95	0.83	0.74	0.67	0.60	
		ULS 1/3	2.59	1.71	1.37	1.18	1.05	0.96	0.88	0.82	0.76	0.72	0.67	0.60	
SLS		L/200	24.30	8.99	4.77	3.05	2.16	1.65	1.31	1.07	0.90	0.77	0.66	0.59	
		L/250	19.47	7.22	3.84	2.47	1.76	1.34	1.07	0.88	0.74	0.63	0.56	0.49	
II		ULS 2/3	5.32	3.59	2.71	2.16	1.65	1.33	1.11	0.95	0.83	0.74	0.67	0.60	
		ULS 1/3	2.59	1.71	1.37	1.18	1.05	0.96	0.88	0.82	0.76	0.72	0.67	0.60	
	SLS	L/200	24.30	8.99	4.77	3.05	2.16	1.65	1.31	1.07	0.90	0.77	0.66	0.59	
L/250		19.47	7.22	3.84	2.47	1.76	1.34	1.07	0.88	0.74	0.63	0.56	0.49		
III	ULS 2/3	5.32	3.56	2.38	1.68	1.30	1.06	0.90	0.78	0.69	0.63	0.58	0.53		
	ULS 1/3	2.59	1.71	1.37	1.16	1.04	0.95	0.88	0.78	0.69	0.63	0.58	0.53		
	SLS	L/200	24.30	8.99	4.77	3.05	2.16	1.65	1.31	1.07	0.90	0.77	0.66	0.59	
		L/250	19.47	7.22	3.84	2.47	1.76	1.34	1.07	0.88	0.74	0.63	0.56	0.49	

● **Maximum allowable snow load [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 140/100PU panels**

*Table 16*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	9.93	6.11	4.47	3.58	2.98	2.52	2.16	1.85	1.60	1.39	1.21	1.05	
		ULS 1/0	9.93	6.11	4.47	3.58	2.98	2.52	2.16	1.85	1.60	1.39	1.21	1.05	
		SLS	L/200	14.42	5.81	3.29	2.17	1.57	1.18	0.92	0.73	0.58	0.46	0.38	0.30
			L/250	11.51	4.62	2.60	1.72	1.23	0.92	0.71	0.56	0.44	0.35	0.28	0.00
	II	ULS 2/0	9.93	6.11	4.47	3.58	2.98	2.52	2.16	1.85	1.60	1.39	1.21	1.05	
		ULS 1/0	9.93	6.11	4.47	3.58	2.98	2.52	2.16	1.85	1.60	1.39	1.21	1.05	
		SLS	L/200	14.42	5.81	3.29	2.17	1.56	1.18	0.92	0.73	0.58	0.46	0.38	0.30
			L/250	11.51	4.62	2.60	1.72	1.23	0.92	0.71	0.56	0.44	0.35	0.28	0.00
	III	ULS 2/0	9.93	6.11	4.47	3.58	2.98	2.52	2.16	1.85	1.60	1.39	1.21	1.05	
		ULS 1/0	9.93	6.11	4.47	3.58	2.98	2.52	2.16	1.85	1.60	1.39	1.21	1.05	
		SLS	L/200	14.42	5.81	3.29	2.17	1.56	1.18	0.92	0.73	0.58	0.46	0.38	0.30
			L/250	11.51	4.62	2.60	1.72	1.23	0.92	0.71	0.56	0.44	0.35	0.28	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/3	8.11	5.32	3.34	2.36	1.79	1.41	1.14	0.94	0.80	0.68	0.58	0.51	
		ULS 1/3	8.11	5.32	3.34	2.36	1.79	1.41	1.15	0.94	0.79	0.68	0.58	0.50	
		SLS	L/200	29.23	10.48	5.42	3.38	2.35	1.74	1.35	1.07	0.87	0.72	0.60	0.51
			L/250	23.38	8.36	4.31	2.68	1.85	1.37	1.06	0.83	0.67	0.55	0.46	0.38
	II	ULS 2/3	8.11	5.33	3.35	2.36	1.79	1.41	1.14	0.95	0.80	0.68	0.58	0.51	
		ULS 1/3	8.11	5.33	3.35	2.36	1.79	1.40	1.14	0.95	0.80	0.68	0.58	0.50	
		SLS	L/200	29.23	10.48	5.42	3.38	2.35	1.74	1.35	1.07	0.87	0.72	0.60	0.51
			L/250	23.38	8.36	4.31	2.68	1.85	1.37	1.06	0.83	0.67	0.55	0.46	0.38
	III	ULS 2/3	8.11	5.33	3.35	2.36	1.79	1.41	1.14	0.95	0.80	0.68	0.58	0.51	
		ULS 1/3	8.11	5.33	3.35	2.36	1.79	1.40	1.14	0.95	0.80	0.68	0.58	0.50	
		SLS	L/200	29.23	10.48	5.42	3.38	2.35	1.74	1.35	1.07	0.87	0.72	0.60	0.51
			L/250	23.38	8.36	4.31	2.68	1.85	1.37	1.06	0.83	0.67	0.55	0.46	0.38
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/3	8.56	5.65	3.83	2.67	1.99	1.56	1.27	1.06	0.90	0.77	0.66	0.58	
		ULS 1/3	8.56	5.65	3.83	2.67	1.99	1.57	1.27	1.06	0.90	0.77	0.66	0.58	
		SLS	L/200	25.23	9.49	5.07	3.22	2.26	1.69	1.30	1.03	0.84	0.69	0.58	0.48
			L/250	20.16	7.57	4.03	2.55	1.78	1.32	1.02	0.81	0.65	0.52	0.44	0.36
	II	ULS 2/3	8.56	5.65	3.83	2.67	1.99	1.56	1.27	1.06	0.90	0.77	0.66	0.58	
		ULS 1/3	8.56	5.65	3.83	2.67	1.99	1.57	1.27	1.06	0.90	0.77	0.66	0.58	
		SLS	L/200	25.23	9.49	5.07	3.22	2.26	1.69	1.30	1.03	0.84	0.69	0.58	0.48
			L/250	20.16	7.57	4.03	2.55	1.78	1.32	1.02	0.81	0.65	0.52	0.44	0.36
	III	ULS 2/3	8.56	5.65	3.83	2.67	1.99	1.56	1.27	1.06	0.90	0.77	0.66	0.58	
		ULS 1/3	8.56	5.65	3.83	2.67	1.99	1.57	1.28	1.06	0.90	0.76	0.66	0.58	
		SLS	L/200	25.23	9.49	5.07	3.22	2.26	1.69	1.30	1.03	0.84	0.69	0.58	0.48
			L/250	20.16	7.57	4.03	2.55	1.78	1.32	1.02	0.81	0.65	0.52	0.44	0.36

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 140/100PU panels**

*Table 17*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	6.68	4.35	3.20	2.52	2.07	1.75	1.50	1.31	1.16	1.04	0.94	0.85	
		ULS 1/0	3.25	2.09	1.51	1.17	0.95	0.78	0.66	0.57	0.49	0.43	0.38	0.34	
		SLS	L/200	14.67	6.05	3.53	2.42	1.81	1.43	1.17	0.97	0.82	0.71	0.62	0.55
			L/250	11.76	4.87	2.85	1.96	1.48	1.17	0.95	0.80	0.68	0.59	0.52	0.00
		II	ULS 2/0	6.68	4.35	3.20	2.52	2.07	1.75	1.50	1.31	1.16	1.04	0.94	0.85
			ULS 1/0	3.25	2.09	1.51	1.17	0.95	0.78	0.66	0.57	0.49	0.43	0.38	0.34
	SLS		L/200	14.67	6.05	3.53	2.42	1.81	1.43	1.17	0.97	0.82	0.71	0.62	0.55
		L/250	11.76	4.87	2.85	1.96	1.48	1.17	0.95	0.80	0.68	0.59	0.52	0.00	
	III	ULS 2/0	6.68	4.35	3.20	2.52	2.07	1.75	1.50	1.31	1.16	1.04	0.94	0.85	
		ULS 1/0	3.25	2.09	1.51	1.17	0.95	0.78	0.66	0.57	0.49	0.43	0.38	0.34	
		SLS	L/200	14.67	6.05	3.53	2.42	1.81	1.43	1.17	0.97	0.82	0.71	0.62	0.55
	L/250		11.76	4.87	2.85	1.96	1.48	1.17	0.95	0.80	0.68	0.59	0.52	0.00	
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/3	4.64	3.14	2.38	1.90	1.57	1.34	1.15	0.98	0.86	0.77	0.69	0.63	
		ULS 1/3	2.77	1.53	1.03	0.79	0.63	0.53	0.45	0.40	0.35	0.31	0.28	0.25	
		SLS	L/200	29.51	10.73	5.67	3.63	2.60	1.99	1.60	1.32	1.12	0.97	0.85	0.75
			L/250	23.63	8.60	4.56	2.93	2.11	1.61	1.30	1.08	0.92	0.80	0.70	0.62
	II	ULS 2/3	4.64	3.14	2.38	1.90	1.57	1.34	1.15	0.99	0.86	0.77	0.69	0.63	
		ULS 1/3	2.77	1.54	1.03	0.78	0.64	0.53	0.46	0.40	0.35	0.31	0.28	0.24	
		SLS	L/200	29.51	10.73	5.67	3.63	2.60	1.99	1.60	1.32	1.12	0.97	0.85	0.75
			L/250	23.63	8.60	4.56	2.93	2.11	1.61	1.30	1.08	0.92	0.80	0.70	0.62
	III	ULS 2/3	4.64	3.14	2.37	1.81	1.37	1.10	0.91	0.78	0.69	0.62	0.56	0.52	
		ULS 1/3	2.77	1.54	1.03	0.78	0.64	0.54	0.46	0.40	0.35	0.31	0.28	0.24	
		SLS	L/200	29.51	10.73	5.67	3.63	2.60	1.99	1.60	1.32	1.12	0.97	0.85	0.75
			L/250	23.63	8.60	4.56	2.93	2.11	1.61	1.30	1.08	0.92	0.80	0.70	0.62
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/3	5.34	3.61	2.75	2.19	1.84	1.49	1.25	1.07	0.94	0.84	0.76	0.69	
		ULS 1/3	2.46	1.57	1.25	1.09	0.98	0.89	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.63	
		SLS	L/200	25.48	9.74	5.31	3.47	2.51	1.94	1.55	1.28	1.08	0.93	0.81	0.72
			L/250	20.40	7.82	4.27	2.80	2.03	1.57	1.27	1.05	0.89	0.77	0.67	0.60
	II	ULS 2/3	5.34	3.61	2.75	2.19	1.84	1.49	1.25	1.07	0.94	0.84	0.76	0.69	
		ULS 1/3	2.46	1.57	1.25	1.09	0.98	0.89	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.63	
		SLS	L/200	25.48	9.74	5.31	3.47	2.51	1.94	1.55	1.28	1.08	0.93	0.81	0.72
			L/250	20.40	7.82	4.27	2.80	2.03	1.57	1.27	1.05	0.89	0.77	0.67	0.60
	III	ULS 2/3	5.34	3.58	2.71	1.93	1.50	1.22	1.04	0.90	0.80	0.72	0.67	0.62	
		ULS 1/3	2.46	1.57	1.25	1.09	0.97	0.89	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.62	
		SLS	L/200	25.48	9.74	5.31	3.47	2.51	1.94	1.55	1.28	1.08	0.93	0.81	0.72
			L/250	20.40	7.82	4.27	2.80	2.03	1.57	1.27	1.05	0.89	0.77	0.67	0.60

● **Maximum allowable snow load [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 160/120PU panels**

*Table 18*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	10.15	6.71	4.99	3.96	3.27	2.78	2.42	2.13	1.90	1.71	1.50	1.32	
		ULS 1/0	10.15	6.71	4.99	3.96	3.27	2.78	2.42	2.13	1.90	1.71	1.50	1.32	
		SLS	L/200	15.31	6.39	3.72	2.52	1.85	1.42	1.12	0.90	0.73	0.60	0.49	0.41
			L/250	12.21	5.09	2.95	2.00	1.46	1.11	0.87	0.69	0.56	0.45	0.37	0.30
		II	ULS 2/0	10.15	6.71	4.99	3.96	3.27	2.78	2.42	2.13	1.90	1.71	1.50	1.32
			ULS 1/0	10.15	6.71	4.99	3.96	3.27	2.78	2.42	2.13	1.90	1.71	1.50	1.32
	SLS		L/200	15.31	6.40	3.72	2.52	1.85	1.42	1.12	0.90	0.73	0.60	0.49	0.41
			L/250	12.21	5.09	2.95	2.00	1.46	1.11	0.87	0.69	0.56	0.45	0.37	0.30
	III		ULS 2/0	10.15	6.71	4.99	3.96	3.27	2.78	2.42	2.13	1.90	1.71	1.50	1.32
			ULS 1/0	10.15	6.71	4.99	3.96	3.27	2.78	2.42	2.13	1.90	1.71	1.50	1.32
		SLS	L/200	15.31	6.40	3.72	2.52	1.85	1.42	1.12	0.90	0.73	0.60	0.49	0.41
			L/250	12.21	5.09	2.95	2.00	1.46	1.11	0.87	0.69	0.56	0.45	0.37	0.30
Double-span system		I	ULS 2/3	8.57	5.54	3.53	2.52	1.93	1.53	1.25	1.04	0.89	0.75	0.65	0.57
			ULS 1/3	8.57	5.54	3.53	2.52	1.93	1.53	1.25	1.04	0.88	0.75	0.66	0.57
	SLS		L/200	30.27	11.16	5.93	3.78	2.67	2.02	1.58	1.27	1.05	0.87	0.74	0.63
			L/250	24.20	8.90	4.72	3.00	2.11	1.59	1.24	0.99	0.81	0.67	0.57	0.48
	II		ULS 2/3	8.57	5.54	3.53	2.52	1.92	1.54	1.25	1.05	0.88	0.76	0.66	0.57
			ULS 1/3	8.57	5.54	3.53	2.52	1.93	1.53	1.25	1.04	0.88	0.76	0.65	0.57
		SLS	L/200	30.27	11.16	5.93	3.78	2.67	2.02	1.58	1.27	1.05	0.87	0.74	0.63
			L/250	24.20	8.90	4.72	3.00	2.11	1.59	1.24	0.99	0.81	0.67	0.57	0.48
		III	ULS 2/3	8.57	5.54	3.53	2.52	1.92	1.54	1.25	1.05	0.88	0.76	0.66	0.57
			ULS 1/3	8.57	5.54	3.53	2.52	1.93	1.53	1.25	1.04	0.88	0.76	0.65	0.57
	SLS		L/200	30.27	11.16	5.93	3.78	2.67	2.02	1.58	1.27	1.05	0.87	0.74	0.63
			L/250	24.20	8.90	4.72	3.00	2.11	1.59	1.24	0.99	0.81	0.67	0.57	0.48
Multi-span system	I		ULS 2/3	8.56	5.65	4.01	2.82	2.13	1.68	1.38	1.15	0.98	0.85	0.73	0.65
			ULS 1/3	8.56	5.65	4.01	2.82	2.13	1.68	1.38	1.15	0.98	0.84	0.73	0.64
		SLS	L/200	26.40	10.22	5.59	3.63	2.59	1.96	1.54	1.24	1.02	0.84	0.71	0.60
			L/250	21.09	8.15	4.45	2.88	2.05	1.54	1.20	0.97	0.79	0.65	0.54	0.45
		II	ULS 2/3	8.56	5.65	4.01	2.82	2.13	1.68	1.38	1.15	0.98	0.85	0.73	0.65
			ULS 1/3	8.56	5.65	4.01	2.82	2.13	1.68	1.38	1.15	0.98	0.84	0.73	0.64
	SLS		L/200	26.40	10.22	5.59	3.63	2.59	1.96	1.54	1.24	1.02	0.84	0.71	0.60
			L/250	21.09	8.15	4.45	2.88	2.05	1.54	1.20	0.97	0.79	0.65	0.54	0.45
	III		ULS 2/3	8.56	5.65	4.01	2.82	2.13	1.68	1.38	1.15	0.98	0.85	0.73	0.65
			ULS 1/3	8.56	5.65	4.01	2.82	2.13	1.68	1.38	1.15	0.98	0.84	0.74	0.65
		SLS	L/200	26.40	10.22	5.59	3.63	2.59	1.96	1.54	1.24	1.02	0.84	0.71	0.60
			L/250	21.09	8.15	4.45	2.88	2.05	1.54	1.20	0.97	0.79	0.65	0.54	0.45

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 160/120PU panels**

*Table 19*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	6.68	4.35	3.20	2.52	2.07	1.75	1.50	1.31	1.17	1.04	0.94	0.85	
		ULS 1/0	3.25	2.09	1.51	1.17	0.95	0.78	0.66	0.57	0.49	0.43	0.38	0.34	
		SLS	L/200	15.56	6.64	3.97	2.77	2.09	1.66	1.36	1.14	0.97	0.84	0.73	0.65
			L/250	12.46	5.34	3.20	2.24	1.70	1.36	1.12	0.94	0.80	0.70	0.61	0.54
		II	ULS 2/0	6.68	4.35	3.20	2.52	2.07	1.75	1.50	1.31	1.17	1.04	0.94	0.85
			ULS 1/0	3.25	2.09	1.51	1.17	0.95	0.78	0.66	0.57	0.49	0.43	0.38	0.34
	SLS		L/200	15.56	6.64	3.97	2.77	2.09	1.66	1.36	1.14	0.97	0.84	0.73	0.65
			L/250	12.46	5.34	3.20	2.24	1.70	1.36	1.12	0.94	0.80	0.70	0.61	0.54
	III	ULS 2/0	6.68	4.35	3.20	2.52	2.07	1.75	1.50	1.31	1.17	1.04	0.94	0.85	
		ULS 1/0	3.25	2.09	1.51	1.17	0.95	0.78	0.66	0.57	0.49	0.43	0.38	0.34	
		SLS	L/200	15.56	6.64	3.97	2.77	2.09	1.66	1.36	1.14	0.97	0.84	0.73	0.65
			L/250	12.46	5.34	3.20	2.24	1.70	1.36	1.12	0.94	0.80	0.70	0.61	0.54
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/3	4.66	3.16	2.39	1.91	1.58	1.35	1.17	1.03	0.92	0.83	0.75	0.68	
		ULS 1/3	2.72	1.48	0.98	0.73	0.59	0.49	0.42	0.36	0.32	0.28	0.25	0.22	
		SLS	L/200	30.52	11.40	6.17	4.02	2.92	2.26	1.82	1.52	1.29	1.12	0.98	0.87
			L/250	24.44	9.15	4.96	3.24	2.36	1.83	1.48	1.24	1.06	0.92	0.81	0.72
	II	ULS 2/3	4.66	3.16	2.39	1.92	1.58	1.34	1.17	1.03	0.92	0.83	0.75	0.68	
		ULS 1/3	2.72	1.48	0.98	0.73	0.58	0.49	0.42	0.37	0.32	0.29	0.25	0.22	
		SLS	L/200	30.52	11.40	6.17	4.02	2.92	2.26	1.82	1.52	1.29	1.12	0.98	0.87
			L/250	24.44	9.15	4.96	3.24	2.36	1.83	1.48	1.24	1.06	0.92	0.81	0.72
	III	ULS 2/3	4.66	3.16	2.39	1.91	1.51	1.21	1.01	0.85	0.75	0.67	0.61	0.56	
		ULS 1/3	2.72	1.48	0.98	0.73	0.58	0.49	0.42	0.37	0.32	0.28	0.25	0.22	
		SLS	L/200	30.52	11.40	6.17	4.02	2.92	2.26	1.82	1.52	1.29	1.12	0.98	0.87
			L/250	24.44	9.15	4.96	3.24	2.36	1.83	1.48	1.24	1.06	0.92	0.81	0.72
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/3	5.34	3.62	2.75	2.22	1.85	1.59	1.34	1.15	1.01	0.90	0.82	0.74	
		ULS 1/3	2.36	1.47	1.16	1.01	0.92	0.85	0.79	0.74	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.61	
		SLS	L/200	26.64	10.47	5.84	3.88	2.84	2.20	1.78	1.48	1.26	1.09	0.95	0.84
			L/250	21.33	8.40	4.70	3.12	2.29	1.79	1.45	1.21	1.03	0.89	0.79	0.70
	II	ULS 2/3	5.34	3.62	2.75	2.22	1.85	1.59	1.34	1.15	1.01	0.90	0.82	0.74	
		ULS 1/3	2.36	1.47	1.16	1.01	0.92	0.85	0.79	0.74	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.61	
		SLS	L/200	26.64	10.47	5.84	3.88	2.84	2.20	1.78	1.48	1.26	1.09	0.95	0.84
			L/250	21.33	8.40	4.70	3.12	2.29	1.79	1.45	1.21	1.03	0.89	0.79	0.70
	III	ULS 2/3	5.34	3.59	2.73	2.10	1.63	1.33	1.13	0.98	0.87	0.79	0.72	0.67	
		ULS 1/3	2.36	1.47	1.16	1.01	0.92	0.84	0.79	0.74	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.61	
		SLS	L/200	26.64	10.47	5.84	3.88	2.84	2.20	1.78	1.48	1.26	1.09	0.95	0.84
			L/250	21.33	8.40	4.70	3.12	2.29	1.79	1.45	1.21	1.03	0.89	0.79	0.70

• **Maximum allowable snow load [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 210/170PU panels**

*Table 20*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	10.02	6.61	4.96	3.93	3.23	2.74	2.38	2.09	1.86	1.67	1.51	1.38	
		ULS 1/0	10.02	6.61	4.96	3.93	3.23	2.74	2.38	2.09	1.86	1.67	1.51	1.38	
		SLS	L/200	17.47	7.84	4.80	3.38	2.56	2.02	1.63	1.35	1.12	0.94	0.79	0.67
			L/250	13.95	6.24	3.81	2.67	2.02	1.58	1.28	1.05	0.87	0.72	0.60	0.51
		II	ULS 2/0	10.02	6.61	4.96	3.93	3.23	2.74	2.38	2.09	1.86	1.67	1.51	1.38
			ULS 1/0	10.02	6.61	4.96	3.93	3.23	2.74	2.38	2.09	1.86	1.67	1.51	1.38
	SLS		L/200	17.47	7.84	4.80	3.38	2.56	2.02	1.63	1.35	1.12	0.94	0.79	0.67
			L/250	13.95	6.24	3.81	2.67	2.02	1.58	1.28	1.05	0.87	0.72	0.60	0.51
	III		ULS 2/0	10.02	6.61	4.96	3.93	3.23	2.74	2.38	2.09	1.86	1.67	1.51	1.38
			ULS 1/0	10.02	6.61	4.96	3.93	3.23	2.74	2.38	2.09	1.86	1.67	1.51	1.38
		SLS	L/200	17.47	7.84	4.80	3.38	2.56	2.02	1.63	1.35	1.12	0.94	0.79	0.67
			L/250	13.95	6.24	3.81	2.67	2.02	1.58	1.28	1.05	0.87	0.72	0.60	0.51
Double-span system		I	ULS 2/3	8.52	5.62	3.94	2.87	2.22	1.78	1.48	1.24	1.05	0.91	0.79	0.69
			ULS 1/3	8.52	5.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	SLS		L/200	32.79	12.82	7.15	4.75	3.47	2.67	2.14	1.75	1.47	1.25	1.07	0.93
			L/250	26.20	10.22	5.69	3.77	2.74	2.11	1.68	1.38	1.15	0.97	0.83	0.71
	II		ULS 2/3	8.52	5.62	3.94	2.87	2.22	1.79	1.47	1.23	1.05	0.91	0.79	0.70
			ULS 1/3	8.52	5.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		SLS	L/200	32.79	12.82	7.15	4.75	3.47	2.67	2.14	1.75	1.47	1.25	1.07	0.93
			L/250	26.20	10.22	5.69	3.77	2.74	2.11	1.68	1.38	1.15	0.97	0.83	0.71
		III	ULS 2/3	8.52	5.62	3.94	2.87	2.22	1.79	1.47	1.23	1.05	0.91	0.79	0.70
			ULS 1/3	8.52	5.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	SLS		L/200	32.79	12.82	7.15	4.75	3.47	2.67	2.14	1.75	1.47	1.25	1.07	0.93
			L/250	26.20	10.22	5.69	3.77	2.74	2.11	1.68	1.38	1.15	0.97	0.83	0.71
Multi-span system	I		ULS 2/3	8.53	5.61	4.16	3.14	2.41	1.93	1.59	1.34	1.14	0.99	0.87	0.77
			ULS 1/3	8.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.41	1.93	1.59	1.34	1.15	0.99	0.87	0.77
		SLS	L/200	29.21	11.99	6.87	4.62	3.39	2.62	2.11	1.73	1.45	1.23	1.05	0.91
			L/250	23.34	9.56	5.46	3.67	2.68	2.07	1.65	1.36	1.13	0.95	0.81	0.69
		II	ULS 2/3	8.53	5.61	4.16	3.14	2.41	1.93	1.59	1.34	1.14	0.99	0.87	0.77
			ULS 1/3	8.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.41	1.93	1.59	1.34	1.15	0.99	0.87	0.77
	SLS		L/200	29.21	11.99	6.87	4.62	3.39	2.62	2.11	1.73	1.45	1.23	1.05	0.91
			L/250	23.34	9.56	5.46	3.67	2.68	2.07	1.65	1.36	1.13	0.95	0.81	0.69
	III		ULS 2/3	8.53	5.61	4.16	3.14	2.41	1.93	1.59	1.34	1.14	0.99	0.87	0.77
			ULS 1/3	8.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.41	1.93	1.59	1.34	1.14	0.99	0.87	0.77
		SLS	L/200	29.21	11.99	6.87	4.62	3.39	2.62	2.11	1.73	1.45	1.23	1.05	0.91
			L/250	23.34	9.56	5.46	3.67	2.68	2.07	1.65	1.36	1.13	0.95	0.81	0.69

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2C 210/170PU panels**

*Table 21*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3

ULS - Ultimate Limit State  
 ULS 2/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support  
 ULS 1/0 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support  
 ULS 2/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 2 fasteners at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 ULS 1/3 - Ultimate Limit State; 1 fastener at an end support / 3 fasteners at an intermediate support  
 SLS - Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]												
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
Single-span system	I	ULS 2/0	6.64	4.31	3.17	2.48	2.03	1.70	1.46	1.28	1.12	1.00	0.90	0.81	
		ULS 1/0	3.21	2.04	1.47	1.13	0.90	0.74	0.62	0.53	0.45	0.39	0.34	0.30	
		SLS	L/200	17.78	8.14	5.10	3.68	2.86	2.31	1.93	1.65	1.42	1.24	1.09	0.97
			L/250	14.25	6.54	4.11	2.97	2.32	1.88	1.58	1.34	1.17	1.02	0.90	0.80
		II	ULS 2/0	6.64	4.31	3.17	2.48	2.03	1.70	1.46	1.28	1.12	1.00	0.90	0.81
			ULS 1/0	3.21	2.04	1.47	1.13	0.90	0.74	0.62	0.53	0.45	0.39	0.34	0.30
	SLS		L/200	17.78	8.14	5.10	3.68	2.86	2.31	1.93	1.65	1.42	1.24	1.09	0.97
			L/250	14.25	6.54	4.11	2.97	2.32	1.88	1.58	1.34	1.17	1.02	0.90	0.80
	III		ULS 2/0	6.64	4.31	3.17	2.48	2.03	1.70	1.46	1.28	1.12	1.00	0.90	0.81
			ULS 1/0	3.21	2.04	1.47	1.13	0.90	0.74	0.62	0.53	0.45	0.39	0.34	0.30
		SLS	L/200	17.78	8.14	5.10	3.68	2.86	2.31	1.93	1.65	1.42	1.24	1.09	0.97
			L/250	14.25	6.54	4.11	2.97	2.32	1.88	1.58	1.34	1.17	1.02	0.90	0.80
Double-span system		I	ULS 2/3	4.70	3.19	2.42	1.94	1.60	1.36	1.18	1.04	0.93	0.84	0.76	0.70
			ULS 1/3	2.56	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	SLS		L/200	33.09	13.12	7.45	5.05	3.77	2.97	2.44	2.05	1.77	1.55	1.37	1.23
			L/250	26.49	10.52	5.99	4.07	3.04	2.41	1.98	1.67	1.44	1.27	1.12	1.01
	II		ULS 2/3	4.70	3.19	2.43	1.94	1.60	1.36	1.18	1.04	0.93	0.83	0.76	0.69
			ULS 1/3	2.56	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		SLS	L/200	33.09	13.12	7.45	5.05	3.77	2.97	2.44	2.05	1.77	1.55	1.37	1.23
			L/250	26.49	10.52	5.99	4.07	3.04	2.41	1.98	1.67	1.44	1.27	1.12	1.01
		III	ULS 2/3	4.70	3.19	2.43	1.84	1.39	1.10	0.90	0.78	0.68	0.60	0.55	0.51
			ULS 1/3	2.56	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	SLS		L/200	33.09	13.12	7.45	5.05	3.77	2.97	2.44	2.05	1.77	1.55	1.37	1.23
			L/250	26.49	10.52	5.99	4.07	3.04	2.41	1.98	1.67	1.44	1.27	1.12	1.01
Multi-span system	I		ULS 2/3	5.39	3.67	2.77	2.24	1.81	1.50	1.28	1.11	0.99	0.89	0.81	0.74
			ULS 1/3	2.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.57
		SLS	L/200	29.51	12.29	7.17	4.92	3.69	2.92	2.40	2.03	1.75	1.53	1.35	1.20
			L/250	23.63	9.87	5.76	3.97	2.98	2.37	1.95	1.66	1.43	1.25	1.11	0.99
		II	ULS 2/3	5.39	3.67	2.77	2.24	1.81	1.50	1.28	1.11	0.99	0.89	0.81	0.74
			ULS 1/3	2.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.57
	SLS		L/200	29.51	12.29	7.17	4.92	3.69	2.92	2.40	2.03	1.75	1.53	1.35	1.20
			L/250	23.63	9.87	5.76	3.97	2.98	2.37	1.95	1.66	1.43	1.25	1.11	0.99
	III		ULS 2/3	5.39	3.63	2.56	1.83	1.41	1.15	0.97	0.85	0.76	0.69	0.63	0.59
			ULS 1/3	2.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.64	0.61	0.59	0.57
		SLS	L/200	29.51	12.29	7.17	4.92	3.69	2.92	2.40	2.03	1.75	1.53	1.35	1.20
			L/250	23.63	9.87	5.76	3.97	2.98	2.37	1.95	1.66	1.43	1.25	1.11	0.99

• **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2D60PU panels**

*Table 22*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS	9.24	6.11	4.56	3.64	2.86	2.10	1.61	1.27	1.03	0.85	0.72	0.61
		L/100	12.65	7.41	4.74	3.19	2.23	1.61	1.19	0.87	0.64	0.48	0.37	0.26
		SLS L/150	8.44	4.94	3.16	2.13	1.45	0.98	0.67	0.42	0.25	0.13	0.05	0.00
		L/200	6.32	3.70	2.37	1.48	0.95	0.52	0.25	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	II	ULS	9.24	6.11	4.56	3.64	2.86	2.10	1.61	1.27	1.03	0.85	0.72	0.61
		L/100	12.65	7.41	4.74	3.19	2.23	1.61	1.19	0.87	0.64	0.48	0.37	0.26
		SLS L/150	8.44	4.94	3.16	2.13	1.45	0.98	0.67	0.42	0.25	0.13	0.00	0.00
		L/200	6.32	3.70	2.37	1.48	0.95	0.52	0.25	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	III	ULS	9.24	6.11	4.56	3.64	2.86	2.10	1.61	1.27	1.03	0.85	0.72	0.61
		L/100	12.65	7.41	4.74	3.19	2.23	1.61	1.19	0.87	0.64	0.48	0.37	0.26
		SLS L/150	8.44	4.94	3.16	2.13	1.45	0.98	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		L/200	6.32	3.70	2.37	1.48	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS	7.74	5.16	3.87	3.09	2.58	1.83	1.33	1.00	0.79	0.64	0.53	0.44
		L/100	12.90	7.90	5.41	3.94	2.97	2.30	1.81	1.45	1.18	0.97	0.80	0.66
		SLS L/150	8.60	5.27	3.61	2.62	1.98	1.53	1.21	0.97	0.79	0.64	0.53	0.44
		L/200	6.45	3.95	2.71	1.97	1.49	1.15	0.91	0.73	0.58	0.48	0.39	0.32
	II	ULS	7.74	5.16	3.87	3.09	2.58	1.83	1.33	1.00	0.79	0.64	0.53	0.44
		L/100	12.90	7.90	5.41	3.94	2.97	2.30	1.81	1.45	1.18	0.97	0.80	0.66
		SLS L/150	8.60	5.27	3.61	2.62	1.98	1.53	1.21	0.97	0.79	0.64	0.53	0.44
		L/200	6.45	3.95	2.71	1.97	1.49	1.15	0.91	0.73	0.58	0.48	0.39	0.32
	III	ULS	7.74	5.16	3.87	3.09	2.58	1.83	1.33	1.00	0.79	0.64	0.53	0.00
		L/100	12.90	7.90	5.41	3.94	2.97	2.30	1.81	1.45	1.18	0.97	0.80	0.66
		SLS L/150	8.60	5.27	3.61	2.62	1.98	1.53	1.21	0.97	0.79	0.64	0.53	0.44
		L/200	6.45	3.95	2.71	1.97	1.49	1.15	0.91	0.73	0.58	0.48	0.39	0.32
Multi-span system	I	ULS	7.74	5.16	3.87	3.09	2.58	2.11	1.60	1.25	1.00	0.81	0.68	0.58
		L/100	13.00	7.99	5.44	3.90	2.90	2.19	1.70	1.34	1.06	0.86	0.70	0.58
		SLS L/150	8.67	5.32	3.63	2.60	1.94	1.47	1.13	0.89	0.71	0.57	0.46	0.38
		L/200	6.50	3.99	2.72	1.95	1.45	1.10	0.85	0.67	0.53	0.41	0.31	0.25
	II	ULS	7.74	5.16	3.87	3.09	2.58	2.11	1.60	1.25	1.00	0.81	0.68	0.58
		L/100	13.00	7.99	5.44	3.90	2.90	2.19	1.70	1.34	1.06	0.86	0.70	0.58
		SLS L/150	8.67	5.32	3.63	2.60	1.94	1.47	1.13	0.89	0.71	0.57	0.46	0.38
		L/200	6.50	3.99	2.72	1.95	1.45	1.10	0.85	0.67	0.53	0.41	0.31	0.25
	III	ULS	7.74	5.16	3.87	3.09	2.58	2.11	1.60	1.25	1.00	0.81	0.68	0.58
		L/100	13.00	7.99	5.44	3.90	2.90	2.19	1.70	1.34	1.06	0.86	0.70	0.58
		SLS L/150	8.67	5.32	3.63	2.60	1.94	1.47	1.13	0.89	0.71	0.57	0.46	0.38
		L/200	6.50	3.99	2.72	1.95	1.45	1.10	0.85	0.67	0.53	0.41	0.31	0.25

● **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2D60PU panels**

*Table 23*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS	9.24	6.11	4.56	3.30	2.29	1.68	1.28	1.03	0.82	0.68	0.58	0.49
		L/100	12.65	7.41	4.75	3.20	2.24	1.61	1.19	0.90	0.68	0.51	0.39	0.31
		SLS L/150	8.44	4.94	3.16	2.13	1.49	1.03	0.72	0.51	0.34	0.21	0.13	0.07
		L/200	6.33	3.71	2.37	1.56	1.02	0.67	0.38	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	II	ULS	9.24	6.11	4.56	3.30	2.29	1.68	1.28	1.03	0.82	0.68	0.58	0.49
		L/100	12.65	7.41	4.75	3.20	2.24	1.61	1.15	0.83	0.61	0.45	0.30	0.20
		SLS L/150	8.44	4.94	3.16	2.11	1.37	0.91	0.56	0.30	0.15	0.05	0.00	0.00
		L/200	6.33	3.71	2.30	1.41	0.79	0.36	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	III	ULS	9.24	6.11	4.56	3.30	2.29	1.68	1.28	1.03	0.82	0.68	0.58	0.49
		L/100	12.65	7.41	4.75	3.20	2.17	1.46	1.01	0.63	0.37	0.20	0.09	0.01
		SLS L/150	8.44	4.94	3.07	1.87	1.04	0.48	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		L/200	6.33	3.59	2.01	0.85	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS	7.50	4.73	3.45	2.73	2.23	1.68	1.29	1.02	0.81	0.66	0.54	0.46
		L/100	12.90	7.90	5.41	3.94	2.97	2.30	1.81	1.45	1.18	0.96	0.80	0.66
		SLS L/150	8.60	5.27	3.61	2.62	1.98	1.53	1.21	0.97	0.78	0.64	0.53	0.44
		L/200	6.45	3.95	2.71	1.97	1.49	1.15	0.91	0.72	0.59	0.49	0.40	0.33
	II	ULS	7.28	4.59	3.34	2.62	2.18	1.68	1.22	0.93	0.72	0.58	0.48	0.40
		L/100	12.90	7.90	5.41	3.94	2.97	2.30	1.81	1.45	1.18	0.96	0.80	0.66
		SLS L/150	8.60	5.27	3.61	2.62	1.98	1.53	1.21	0.97	0.78	0.64	0.53	0.44
		L/200	6.45	3.95	2.71	1.97	1.49	1.15	0.91	0.72	0.59	0.48	0.39	0.32
	III	ULS	6.95	4.35	3.15	1.81	0.80	0.38	0.19	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00
		L/100	12.90	7.90	5.41	3.94	2.97	2.30	1.81	1.45	1.18	0.96	0.80	0.66
		SLS L/150	8.60	5.27	3.61	2.62	1.98	1.53	1.21	0.97	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.42
		L/200	6.45	3.95	2.71	1.97	1.49	1.15	0.89	0.68	0.54	0.43	0.33	0.26
Multi-span system	I	ULS	7.80	5.13	3.84	3.08	2.29	1.68	1.29	1.02	0.82	0.68	0.57	0.49
		L/100	13.00	7.99	5.44	3.91	2.90	2.20	1.70	1.33	1.06	0.86	0.70	0.57
		SLS L/150	8.67	5.32	3.63	2.60	1.92	1.47	1.13	0.89	0.71	0.57	0.47	0.38
		L/200	6.50	3.99	2.72	1.96	1.45	1.09	0.85	0.67	0.53	0.43	0.34	0.28
	II	ULS	7.64	5.03	3.78	3.04	2.29	1.68	1.29	1.02	0.82	0.68	0.58	0.49
		L/100	13.00	7.99	5.44	3.91	2.90	2.20	1.70	1.33	1.06	0.86	0.70	0.57
		SLS L/150	8.67	5.32	3.63	2.60	1.92	1.47	1.13	0.89	0.71	0.57	0.46	0.37
		L/200	6.50	3.99	2.72	1.96	1.45	1.09	0.85	0.65	0.51	0.39	0.30	0.23
	III	ULS	7.41	4.90	3.69	2.08	1.21	0.79	0.55	0.41	0.32	0.25	0.21	0.17
		L/100	13.00	7.99	5.44	3.91	2.90	2.20	1.70	1.33	1.06	0.86	0.70	0.57
		SLS L/150	8.67	5.32	3.63	2.60	1.92	1.47	1.13	0.87	0.67	0.52	0.41	0.31
		L/200	6.50	3.99	2.72	1.96	1.45	1.04	0.77	0.57	0.39	0.26	0.16	0.09

• **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2D80PU panels**

*Table 24*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS	9.49	6.32	4.74	3.79	3.16	2.70	2.37	1.93	1.57	1.30	1.09	0.93
		L/100	17.60	10.64	7.06	4.93	3.55	2.61	1.97	1.52	1.19	0.94	0.74	0.58
		SLS L/150	11.74	7.10	4.71	3.28	2.36	1.74	1.28	0.94	0.70	0.53	0.36	0.25
		L/200	8.80	5.32	3.53	2.46	1.72	1.19	0.85	0.55	0.33	0.18	0.08	0.01
	II	ULS	9.49	6.32	4.74	3.79	3.16	2.70	2.37	1.93	1.57	1.30	1.09	0.93
		L/100	17.60	10.64	7.06	4.93	3.55	2.61	1.97	1.52	1.19	0.94	0.74	0.58
		SLS L/150	11.74	7.10	4.71	3.28	2.36	1.74	1.28	0.94	0.70	0.53	0.37	0.25
		L/200	8.80	5.32	3.53	2.46	1.72	1.19	0.85	0.55	0.33	0.18	0.08	0.01
	III	ULS	9.49	6.32	4.74	3.79	3.16	2.70	2.37	1.93	1.57	1.30	1.09	0.93
		L/100	17.60	10.64	7.06	4.93	3.55	2.61	1.97	1.52	1.19	0.94	0.74	0.58
		SLS L/150	11.74	7.10	4.71	3.28	2.36	1.74	1.28	0.94	0.70	0.53	0.00	0.00
		L/200	8.80	5.32	3.53	2.46	1.72	1.20	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS	7.90	5.27	3.95	3.16	2.63	2.24	1.91	1.43	1.11	0.89	0.73	0.61
		L/100	17.79	11.08	7.72	5.71	4.39	3.46	2.78	2.26	1.87	1.55	1.30	1.10
		SLS L/150	11.86	7.39	5.14	3.81	2.92	2.31	1.85	1.51	1.25	1.04	0.87	0.73
		L/200	8.90	5.54	3.86	2.85	2.19	1.73	1.40	1.13	0.93	0.78	0.65	0.55
	II	ULS	7.90	5.27	3.95	3.16	2.63	2.24	1.91	1.43	1.11	0.89	0.73	0.61
		L/100	17.79	11.08	7.72	5.71	4.39	3.46	2.78	2.26	1.87	1.55	1.30	1.10
		SLS L/150	11.86	7.39	5.14	3.81	2.92	2.31	1.85	1.51	1.25	1.04	0.87	0.73
		L/200	8.90	5.54	3.86	2.85	2.19	1.73	1.40	1.13	0.93	0.78	0.65	0.55
	III	ULS	7.90	5.27	3.95	3.16	2.63	2.24	1.91	1.43	1.11	0.89	0.73	0.61
		L/100	17.79	11.08	7.72	5.71	4.39	3.46	2.78	2.26	1.87	1.55	1.30	1.10
		SLS L/150	11.86	7.39	5.14	3.81	2.92	2.31	1.85	1.51	1.25	1.04	0.87	0.73
		L/200	8.90	5.54	3.86	2.85	2.19	1.73	1.40	1.13	0.93	0.78	0.65	0.55
Multi-span system	I	ULS	7.90	5.27	3.95	3.16	2.63	2.25	1.98	1.71	1.36	1.11	0.93	0.78
		L/100	17.89	11.20	7.79	5.73	4.35	3.38	2.67	2.14	1.73	1.42	1.17	0.98
		SLS L/150	11.93	7.46	5.20	3.82	2.90	2.25	1.78	1.43	1.16	0.95	0.78	0.65
		L/200	8.95	5.60	3.90	2.86	2.17	1.69	1.34	1.07	0.87	0.71	0.58	0.49
	II	ULS	7.90	5.27	3.95	3.16	2.63	2.25	1.98	1.71	1.36	1.11	0.93	0.78
		L/100	17.89	11.20	7.79	5.73	4.35	3.38	2.67	2.14	1.73	1.42	1.17	0.98
		SLS L/150	11.93	7.46	5.20	3.82	2.90	2.25	1.78	1.43	1.16	0.95	0.78	0.65
		L/200	8.95	5.60	3.90	2.86	2.17	1.69	1.34	1.07	0.87	0.71	0.58	0.49
	III	ULS	7.90	5.27	3.95	3.16	2.63	2.25	1.98	1.71	1.36	1.11	0.93	0.78
		L/100	17.89	11.20	7.79	5.73	4.35	3.38	2.67	2.14	1.73	1.42	1.17	0.98
		SLS L/150	11.93	7.46	5.20	3.82	2.90	2.25	1.78	1.43	1.16	0.95	0.78	0.65
		L/200	8.95	5.60	3.90	2.86	2.17	1.69	1.34	1.07	0.87	0.71	0.58	0.49

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2D80PU panels**

*Table 25*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS	11.47	7.58	5.65	4.42	3.07	2.25	1.73	1.36	1.11	0.91	0.76	0.65
		L/100	17.60	10.65	7.06	4.92	3.54	2.62	1.98	1.52	1.18	0.94	0.76	0.61
		SLS L/150	11.73	7.09	4.71	3.28	2.37	1.75	1.32	0.99	0.74	0.56	0.44	0.33
		L/200	8.80	5.32	3.53	2.47	1.77	1.26	0.90	0.65	0.45	0.29	0.18	0.10
	II	ULS	11.47	7.58	5.65	4.42	3.07	2.25	1.73	1.36	1.11	0.91	0.76	0.65
		L/100	17.60	10.65	7.06	4.92	3.54	2.62	1.97	1.52	1.18	0.91	0.70	0.55
		SLS L/150	11.73	7.09	4.71	3.28	2.37	1.71	1.22	0.88	0.64	0.42	0.27	0.16
		L/200	8.80	5.32	3.53	2.45	1.64	1.12	0.71	0.40	0.20	0.07	0.00	0.00
	III	ULS	11.47	7.58	5.65	4.42	3.07	2.25	1.73	1.36	1.11	0.91	0.76	0.65
		L/100	17.60	10.65	7.06	4.92	3.54	2.62	1.92	1.41	1.04	0.79	0.55	0.37
		SLS L/150	11.73	7.09	4.71	3.27	2.19	1.50	0.95	0.54	0.27	0.10	0.00	0.00
		L/200	8.80	5.32	3.44	2.17	1.27	0.61	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS	7.54	4.74	3.43	2.70	2.23	1.91	1.65	1.36	1.11	0.91	0.77	0.65
		L/100	17.79	11.08	7.71	5.71	4.39	3.46	2.78	2.27	1.87	1.55	1.30	1.10
		SLS L/150	11.86	7.39	5.14	3.81	2.93	2.31	1.86	1.51	1.24	1.03	0.87	0.73
		L/200	8.89	5.54	3.86	2.85	2.20	1.73	1.39	1.13	0.93	0.78	0.65	0.55
	II	ULS	7.30	4.56	3.30	2.60	2.13	1.83	1.60	1.35	1.06	0.84	0.69	0.58
		L/100	17.79	11.08	7.71	5.71	4.39	3.46	2.78	2.27	1.87	1.55	1.30	1.10
		SLS L/150	11.86	7.39	5.14	3.81	2.93	2.31	1.86	1.51	1.24	1.03	0.87	0.73
		L/200	8.89	5.54	3.86	2.85	2.20	1.73	1.39	1.13	0.93	0.77	0.65	0.55
	III	ULS	6.94	4.29	3.06	2.41	1.63	0.80	0.42	0.22	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.01
		L/100	17.79	11.08	7.71	5.71	4.39	3.46	2.78	2.27	1.87	1.55	1.30	1.10
		SLS L/150	11.86	7.39	5.14	3.81	2.93	2.31	1.86	1.51	1.24	1.03	0.87	0.73
		L/200	8.89	5.54	3.86	2.85	2.20	1.73	1.39	1.13	0.93	0.77	0.63	0.52
Multi-span system	I	ULS	7.85	5.14	3.84	3.08	2.57	2.21	1.73	1.36	1.10	0.91	0.77	0.65
		L/100	17.88	11.20	7.79	5.73	4.35	3.38	2.67	2.13	1.73	1.41	1.17	0.98
		SLS L/150	11.93	7.46	5.20	3.82	2.90	2.25	1.78	1.42	1.16	0.94	0.78	0.65
		L/200	8.95	5.59	3.90	2.86	2.17	1.69	1.33	1.07	0.86	0.71	0.59	0.49
	II	ULS	7.67	5.02	3.76	3.02	2.51	2.16	1.73	1.36	1.10	0.91	0.77	0.65
		L/100	17.88	11.20	7.79	5.73	4.35	3.38	2.67	2.13	1.73	1.41	1.17	0.98
		SLS L/150	11.93	7.46	5.20	3.82	2.90	2.25	1.78	1.42	1.16	0.94	0.78	0.65
		L/200	8.95	5.59	3.90	2.86	2.17	1.69	1.33	1.07	0.87	0.71	0.58	0.47
	III	ULS	7.40	4.85	3.60	2.91	1.92	1.21	0.82	0.60	0.45	0.36	0.29	0.24
		L/100	17.88	11.20	7.79	5.73	4.35	3.38	2.67	2.13	1.73	1.41	1.17	0.98
		SLS L/150	11.93	7.46	5.20	3.82	2.90	2.25	1.78	1.42	1.15	0.94	0.77	0.62
		L/200	8.95	5.59	3.90	2.86	2.17	1.69	1.33	1.04	0.82	0.64	0.51	0.39

• **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2D100PU panels**

*Table 26*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS	10.28	6.85	5.14	4.11	3.43	2.94	2.53	2.00	1.62	1.34	1.12	0.95
		L/100	22.42	13.80	9.35	6.65	4.88	3.67	2.81	2.19	1.73	1.38	1.12	0.92
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.20	6.23	4.43	3.25	2.44	1.87	1.46	1.12	0.87	0.68	0.53
		L/200	11.21	6.90	4.67	3.32	2.44	1.83	1.33	0.99	0.73	0.52	0.35	0.23
	II	ULS	10.28	6.85	5.14	4.11	3.43	2.94	2.53	2.00	1.62	1.34	1.12	0.95
		L/100	22.42	13.80	9.35	6.65	4.88	3.67	2.81	2.19	1.73	1.38	1.12	0.92
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.20	6.23	4.43	3.25	2.44	1.87	1.46	1.12	0.87	0.67	0.53
		L/200	11.21	6.90	4.67	3.32	2.44	1.83	1.33	0.99	0.73	0.52	0.35	0.23
	III	ULS	10.28	6.85	5.14	4.11	3.43	2.94	2.53	2.00	1.62	1.34	1.12	0.95
		L/100	22.42	13.80	9.35	6.65	4.88	3.67	2.81	2.19	1.73	1.38	1.12	0.92
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.20	6.23	4.43	3.25	2.44	1.87	1.46	1.13	0.87	0.68	0.53
		L/200	11.21	6.90	4.67	3.32	2.44	1.83	1.34	0.99	0.74	0.53	0.00	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS	8.69	5.79	4.35	3.48	2.90	2.48	2.15	1.59	1.21	0.97	0.79	0.66
		L/100	22.59	14.19	9.98	7.46	5.79	4.62	3.75	3.09	2.57	2.16	1.83	1.56
		SLS L/150	15.06	9.47	6.66	4.97	3.86	3.08	2.50	2.06	1.71	1.43	1.22	1.04
		L/200	11.29	7.10	4.99	3.73	2.90	2.31	1.87	1.54	1.28	1.08	0.92	0.78
	II	ULS	8.69	5.79	4.35	3.48	2.90	2.48	2.15	1.59	1.21	0.97	0.79	0.66
		L/100	22.59	14.19	9.98	7.46	5.79	4.62	3.75	3.09	2.57	2.16	1.83	1.56
		SLS L/150	15.06	9.47	6.66	4.97	3.86	3.08	2.50	2.06	1.71	1.43	1.22	1.04
		L/200	11.29	7.10	4.99	3.73	2.90	2.31	1.87	1.54	1.28	1.08	0.92	0.78
	III	ULS	8.69	5.79	4.35	3.48	2.90	2.48	2.15	1.59	1.21	0.97	0.79	0.66
		L/100	22.59	14.19	9.98	7.46	5.79	4.62	3.75	3.09	2.57	2.16	1.83	1.56
		SLS L/150	15.06	9.47	6.66	4.97	3.86	3.08	2.50	2.06	1.71	1.43	1.22	1.04
		L/200	11.29	7.10	4.99	3.73	2.90	2.31	1.87	1.54	1.28	1.08	0.92	0.78
Multi-span system	I	ULS	8.69	5.79	4.35	3.48	2.90	2.48	2.17	1.86	1.47	1.19	0.99	0.84
		L/100	22.68	14.34	10.10	7.52	5.79	4.56	3.65	2.96	2.42	2.01	1.68	1.40
		SLS L/150	15.13	9.56	6.73	5.01	3.86	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.62	1.34	1.11	0.94
		L/200	11.34	7.17	5.05	3.76	2.89	2.28	1.82	1.48	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.71
	II	ULS	8.69	5.79	4.35	3.48	2.90	2.48	2.17	1.86	1.47	1.19	0.99	0.84
		L/100	22.68	14.34	10.10	7.52	5.79	4.56	3.65	2.96	2.42	2.01	1.68	1.40
		SLS L/150	15.13	9.56	6.73	5.01	3.86	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.62	1.34	1.11	0.94
		L/200	11.34	7.17	5.05	3.76	2.89	2.28	1.82	1.48	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.71
	III	ULS	8.69	5.79	4.35	3.48	2.90	2.48	2.17	1.86	1.47	1.19	0.99	0.84
		L/100	22.68	14.34	10.10	7.52	5.79	4.56	3.65	2.96	2.42	2.01	1.68	1.40
		SLS L/150	15.13	9.56	6.73	5.01	3.86	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.62	1.34	1.11	0.94
		L/200	11.34	7.17	5.05	3.76	2.89	2.28	1.82	1.48	1.21	1.00	0.84	0.71

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2D100PU panels**

*Table 27*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS	14.21	9.39	7.01	5.53	3.84	2.82	2.16	1.71	1.38	1.14	0.96	0.82
		L/100	22.41	13.80	9.35	6.65	4.88	3.66	2.81	2.19	1.73	1.38	1.13	0.93
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.20	6.23	4.43	3.25	2.44	1.87	1.46	1.15	0.91	0.72	0.57
		L/200	11.22	6.90	4.67	3.32	2.44	1.83	1.40	1.05	0.79	0.61	0.47	0.33
	II	ULS	14.21	9.39	7.01	5.53	3.84	2.82	2.16	1.71	1.38	1.14	0.96	0.82
		L/100	22.41	13.80	9.35	6.65	4.88	3.66	2.80	2.19	1.73	1.38	1.13	0.91
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.20	6.23	4.43	3.25	2.44	1.87	1.41	1.07	0.82	0.63	0.47
		L/200	11.22	6.90	4.67	3.33	2.44	1.75	1.27	0.93	0.63	0.40	0.24	0.12
	III	ULS	14.21	9.39	7.01	5.53	3.84	2.82	2.16	1.71	1.38	1.14	0.96	0.82
		L/100	22.41	13.80	9.35	6.65	4.88	3.66	2.80	2.18	1.68	1.30	1.01	0.80
		SLS L/150	14.95	9.20	6.23	4.43	3.25	2.34	1.69	1.23	0.83	0.53	0.32	0.17
		L/200	11.22	6.90	4.67	3.24	2.20	1.51	0.87	0.46	0.19	0.02	0.00	0.00
Double-span system	I	ULS	7.56	4.74	3.42	2.68	2.20	1.88	1.64	1.46	1.32	1.15	0.96	0.82
		L/100	22.58	14.19	9.98	7.46	5.79	4.61	3.75	3.08	2.57	2.15	1.82	1.56
		SLS L/150	15.05	9.46	6.65	4.97	3.86	3.08	2.50	2.05	1.71	1.45	1.22	1.04
		L/200	11.29	7.10	4.99	3.73	2.90	2.31	1.87	1.54	1.28	1.08	0.91	0.78
	II	ULS	7.31	4.54	3.27	2.56	2.11	1.81	1.59	1.40	1.26	1.14	0.96	0.82
		L/100	22.58	14.19	9.98	7.46	5.79	4.61	3.75	3.08	2.57	2.15	1.82	1.56
		SLS L/150	15.05	9.46	6.65	4.97	3.86	3.08	2.50	2.05	1.71	1.45	1.22	1.04
		L/200	11.29	7.10	4.99	3.73	2.90	2.31	1.87	1.54	1.28	1.08	0.91	0.78
	III	ULS	6.94	4.25	3.04	2.38	1.95	1.68	1.48	1.14	0.81	0.60	0.46	0.36
		L/100	22.58	14.19	9.98	7.46	5.79	4.61	3.75	3.08	2.57	2.15	1.82	1.56
		SLS L/150	15.05	9.46	6.65	4.97	3.86	3.08	2.50	2.05	1.71	1.45	1.22	1.04
		L/200	11.29	7.10	4.99	3.73	2.90	2.31	1.87	1.54	1.28	1.08	0.91	0.78
Multi-span system	I	ULS	7.83	5.11	3.81	3.05	2.55	2.19	1.92	1.71	1.38	1.15	0.96	0.82
		L/100	22.67	14.34	10.09	7.52	5.79	4.56	3.65	2.95	2.42	2.00	1.67	1.42
		SLS L/150	15.12	9.56	6.73	5.01	3.86	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.62	1.34	1.12	0.94
		L/200	11.34	7.17	5.05	3.76	2.89	2.28	1.82	1.48	1.22	1.01	0.84	0.71
	II	ULS	7.64	4.97	3.72	2.98	2.50	2.15	1.90	1.69	1.38	1.14	0.96	0.82
		L/100	22.67	14.34	10.09	7.52	5.79	4.56	3.65	2.95	2.42	2.00	1.67	1.42
		SLS L/150	15.12	9.56	6.73	5.01	3.86	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.62	1.34	1.12	0.94
		L/200	11.34	7.17	5.05	3.76	2.89	2.28	1.82	1.48	1.22	1.00	0.84	0.71
	III	ULS	7.33	4.77	3.58	2.85	2.40	2.07	1.83	1.64	1.27	1.01	0.83	0.69
		L/100	22.67	14.34	10.09	7.52	5.79	4.56	3.65	2.95	2.42	2.00	1.67	1.42
		SLS L/150	15.12	9.56	6.73	5.01	3.86	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.61	1.34	1.12	0.94
		L/200	11.34	7.17	5.05	3.76	2.89	2.28	1.83	1.48	1.21	0.99	0.81	0.66

• **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2D120PU panels**

*Table 28*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.30	1.95	1.61	1.35	1.15
		L/100	27.23	16.95	11.63	8.40	6.24	4.75	3.68	2.89	2.31	1.86	1.52	1.25
		SLS L/150	18.16	11.30	7.76	5.59	4.16	3.17	2.45	1.93	1.54	1.24	0.98	0.79
		L/200	13.61	8.47	5.82	4.20	3.13	2.38	1.84	1.41	1.08	0.83	0.65	0.49
	II	ULS	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.30	1.95	1.61	1.35	1.15
		L/100	27.23	16.95	11.63	8.40	6.24	4.75	3.68	2.89	2.31	1.86	1.52	1.25
		SLS L/150	18.16	11.30	7.76	5.59	4.16	3.17	2.45	1.93	1.54	1.24	0.99	0.79
		L/200	13.61	8.47	5.82	4.20	3.13	2.38	1.84	1.41	1.08	0.83	0.65	0.49
	III	ULS	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.30	1.95	1.61	1.35	1.15
		L/100	27.23	16.95	11.63	8.40	6.24	4.75	3.68	2.89	2.31	1.86	1.52	1.25
		SLS L/150	18.16	11.30	7.76	5.59	4.16	3.17	2.45	1.93	1.54	1.24	0.99	0.79
		L/200	13.61	8.47	5.82	4.20	3.13	2.38	1.84	1.41	1.08	0.84	0.65	0.49
Double-span system	I	ULS	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.48	2.16	1.91	1.54	1.21	0.99	0.82
		L/100	27.38	17.32	12.25	9.22	7.21	5.78	4.73	3.92	3.29	2.78	2.37	2.04
		SLS L/150	18.25	11.55	8.17	6.15	4.81	3.86	3.16	2.61	2.19	1.85	1.58	1.35
		L/200	13.69	8.66	6.13	4.61	3.60	2.89	2.36	1.96	1.64	1.39	1.18	1.02
	II	ULS	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.48	2.16	1.91	1.54	1.21	0.99	0.82
		L/100	27.38	17.32	12.25	9.22	7.21	5.78	4.73	3.92	3.29	2.78	2.37	2.04
		SLS L/150	18.25	11.55	8.17	6.15	4.81	3.86	3.16	2.61	2.19	1.85	1.58	1.35
		L/200	13.69	8.66	6.13	4.61	3.60	2.89	2.36	1.96	1.64	1.39	1.18	1.02
	III	ULS	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.48	2.16	1.91	1.54	1.21	0.99	0.82
		L/100	27.38	17.32	12.25	9.22	7.21	5.78	4.73	3.92	3.29	2.78	2.37	2.04
		SLS L/150	18.25	11.55	8.17	6.15	4.81	3.86	3.16	2.61	2.19	1.85	1.58	1.35
		L/200	13.69	8.66	6.13	4.61	3.60	2.89	2.36	1.96	1.64	1.39	1.18	1.02
Multi-span system	I	ULS	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.47	1.22	1.02
		L/100	27.47	17.48	12.39	9.31	7.24	5.75	4.65	3.81	3.14	2.62	2.20	1.87
		SLS L/150	18.31	11.65	8.26	6.21	4.82	3.84	3.10	2.54	2.10	1.75	1.47	1.25
		L/200	13.74	8.74	6.20	4.66	3.62	2.88	2.32	1.90	1.57	1.31	1.10	0.93
	II	ULS	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.47	1.22	1.02
		L/100	27.47	17.48	12.39	9.31	7.24	5.75	4.65	3.81	3.14	2.62	2.20	1.87
		SLS L/150	18.31	11.65	8.26	6.21	4.82	3.84	3.10	2.54	2.10	1.75	1.47	1.25
		L/200	13.74	8.74	6.20	4.66	3.62	2.88	2.32	1.90	1.57	1.31	1.10	0.93
	III	ULS	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.47	1.22	1.02
		L/100	27.47	17.48	12.39	9.31	7.24	5.75	4.65	3.81	3.14	2.62	2.20	1.87
		SLS L/150	18.31	11.65	8.26	6.21	4.82	3.84	3.10	2.54	2.10	1.75	1.47	1.25
		L/200	13.74	8.74	6.20	4.66	3.62	2.88	2.32	1.90	1.57	1.31	1.10	0.93

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2D120PU panels**

*Table 29*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS	14.98	9.89	7.39	5.89	4.62	3.39	2.60	2.06	1.66	1.37	1.15	0.98
		L/100	27.23	16.96	11.64	8.40	6.24	4.75	3.68	2.89	2.31	1.86	1.53	1.25
		SLS L/150	18.16	11.30	7.76	5.60	4.16	3.17	2.45	1.93	1.54	1.24	1.02	0.83
		L/200	13.61	8.47	5.81	4.20	3.12	2.37	1.84	1.45	1.14	0.89	0.70	0.55
	II	ULS	14.98	9.89	7.39	5.89	4.62	3.39	2.60	2.06	1.66	1.37	1.15	0.98
		L/100	27.23	16.96	11.64	8.40	6.24	4.75	3.68	2.89	2.31	1.86	1.52	1.25
		SLS L/150	18.16	11.30	7.76	5.59	4.16	3.16	2.45	1.93	1.53	1.20	0.94	0.75
		L/200	13.61	8.47	5.82	4.20	3.12	2.38	1.79	1.34	1.02	0.78	0.55	0.38
	III	ULS	14.98	9.89	7.39	5.89	4.62	3.39	2.60	2.06	1.66	1.37	1.15	0.98
		L/100	27.23	16.96	11.64	8.40	6.24	4.75	3.68	2.89	2.30	1.86	1.48	1.18
		SLS L/150	18.16	11.30	7.76	5.60	4.16	3.16	2.39	1.79	1.36	1.04	0.73	0.50
		L/200	13.61	8.48	5.82	4.20	3.04	2.17	1.57	1.05	0.65	0.37	0.17	0.04
Double-span system	I	ULS	7.58	4.74	3.41	2.66	2.18	1.86	1.62	1.44	1.30	1.19	1.09	0.99
		L/100	27.37	17.32	12.26	9.22	7.21	5.78	4.73	3.92	3.29	2.78	2.37	2.04
		SLS L/150	18.25	11.55	8.17	6.14	4.81	3.85	3.15	2.62	2.19	1.85	1.59	1.35
		L/200	13.68	8.66	6.13	4.61	3.60	2.89	2.36	1.96	1.64	1.39	1.19	1.02
	II	ULS	7.32	4.53	3.24	2.53	2.08	1.78	1.56	1.39	1.26	1.14	1.05	0.97
		L/100	27.37	17.32	12.26	9.22	7.21	5.78	4.73	3.92	3.29	2.78	2.37	2.04
		SLS L/150	18.25	11.55	8.17	6.14	4.81	3.85	3.15	2.62	2.19	1.85	1.59	1.35
		L/200	13.68	8.66	6.13	4.61	3.60	2.89	2.36	1.96	1.64	1.39	1.19	1.02
	III	ULS	6.93	4.22	2.99	2.33	1.90	1.64	1.44	1.28	1.13	0.83	0.63	0.50
		L/100	27.37	17.32	12.26	9.22	7.21	5.78	4.73	3.92	3.29	2.78	2.37	2.04
		SLS L/150	18.25	11.55	8.17	6.14	4.81	3.85	3.15	2.62	2.19	1.85	1.59	1.36
		L/200	13.68	8.66	6.13	4.61	3.60	2.89	2.36	1.96	1.64	1.39	1.19	1.02
Multi-span system	I	ULS	7.82	5.08	3.78	3.03	2.53	2.17	1.91	1.71	1.54	1.38	1.16	0.99
		L/100	27.47	17.47	12.40	9.31	7.23	5.75	4.64	3.80	3.14	2.62	2.21	1.87
		SLS L/150	18.31	11.65	8.26	6.21	4.82	3.83	3.10	2.54	2.10	1.75	1.47	1.25
		L/200	13.74	8.73	6.19	4.66	3.61	2.88	2.32	1.90	1.58	1.32	1.11	0.93
	II	ULS	7.61	4.94	3.68	2.95	2.47	2.13	1.88	1.68	1.52	1.39	1.16	0.98
		L/100	27.47	17.47	12.40	9.31	7.23	5.75	4.64	3.80	3.14	2.62	2.21	1.87
		SLS L/150	18.31	11.65	8.26	6.21	4.82	3.83	3.10	2.54	2.10	1.75	1.47	1.25
		L/200	13.74	8.73	6.19	4.66	3.61	2.88	2.32	1.90	1.58	1.32	1.11	0.94
	III	ULS	7.29	4.71	3.52	2.84	2.36	2.05	1.80	1.62	1.47	1.29	1.05	0.88
		L/100	27.47	17.47	12.40	9.31	7.23	5.75	4.64	3.80	3.14	2.62	2.21	1.87
		SLS L/150	18.31	11.65	8.26	6.21	4.82	3.83	3.10	2.53	2.10	1.75	1.47	1.25
		L/200	13.74	8.73	6.19	4.66	3.61	2.87	2.32	1.90	1.57	1.31	1.10	0.94

• **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2E120PU panels**

*Table 30*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.50
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.50
		L/100	27.26	17.08	11.80	8.57	6.43	4.93	3.84	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.61	1.34
		SLS L/150	18.17	11.38	7.87	5.71	4.29	3.28	2.56	2.02	1.62	1.31	1.05	0.84
		L/200	13.63	8.54	5.90	4.28	3.21	2.46	1.92	1.48	1.13	0.88	0.69	0.52
	II	ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.50
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.50
		L/100	27.26	17.08	11.80	8.57	6.43	4.93	3.84	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.61	1.34
		SLS L/150	18.17	11.38	7.87	5.71	4.29	3.28	2.56	2.02	1.62	1.31	1.05	0.84
		L/200	13.63	8.54	5.90	4.28	3.21	2.46	1.92	1.48	1.13	0.88	0.69	0.52
	III	ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.50
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.50
		L/100	27.26	17.08	11.80	8.57	6.43	4.93	3.84	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.61	1.34
		SLS L/150	18.17	11.38	7.87	5.71	4.29	3.28	2.56	2.02	1.62	1.31	1.05	0.84
		L/200	13.63	8.54	5.90	4.28	3.21	2.46	1.92	1.48	1.13	0.88	0.69	0.52
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.48	2.15	1.81	1.38	1.07	0.84	0.67
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.48	2.15	1.81	1.38	1.07	0.84	0.67
		L/100	27.38	17.39	12.34	9.32	7.31	5.89	4.83	4.02	3.38	2.88	2.46	2.12
		SLS L/150	18.26	11.59	8.23	6.21	4.87	3.93	3.22	2.68	2.25	1.92	1.64	1.41
		L/200	13.70	8.70	6.17	4.65	3.65	2.94	2.41	2.01	1.69	1.43	1.23	1.06
	II	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.48	2.15	1.81	1.38	1.07	0.84	0.67
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.48	2.15	1.81	1.38	1.07	0.84	0.67
		L/100	27.38	17.39	12.34	9.32	7.31	5.89	4.83	4.02	3.38	2.88	2.46	2.12
		SLS L/150	18.26	11.59	8.23	6.21	4.87	3.93	3.22	2.68	2.25	1.92	1.64	1.41
		L/200	13.70	8.70	6.17	4.65	3.65	2.94	2.41	2.01	1.69	1.43	1.23	1.06
	III	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.48	2.15	1.81	1.38	0.00	0.00	0.00
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.48	2.15	1.81	1.38	0.00	0.00	0.00
		L/100	27.38	17.39	12.34	9.32	7.31	5.89	4.83	4.02	3.38	2.88	2.46	2.12
		SLS L/150	18.26	11.59	8.23	6.21	4.87	3.93	3.22	2.68	2.25	1.92	1.64	1.41
		L/200	13.70	8.70	6.17	4.65	3.65	2.94	2.41	2.01	1.69	1.43	1.23	1.06
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.61	1.31	1.08	0.91
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.61	1.31	1.08	0.91
		L/100	27.48	17.52	12.48	9.42	7.35	5.88	4.77	3.92	3.26	2.72	2.31	1.96
		SLS L/150	18.32	11.69	8.32	6.28	4.90	3.91	3.18	2.61	2.17	1.82	1.54	1.31
		L/200	13.73	8.76	6.24	4.71	3.68	2.94	2.38	1.96	1.63	1.36	1.15	0.98
	II	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.61	1.31	1.08	0.91
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.61	1.31	1.08	0.91
		L/100	27.48	17.52	12.48	9.42	7.35	5.88	4.77	3.92	3.26	2.72	2.31	1.96
		SLS L/150	18.32	11.69	8.32	6.28	4.90	3.91	3.18	2.61	2.17	1.82	1.54	1.31
		L/200	13.73	8.76	6.24	4.71	3.68	2.94	2.38	1.96	1.63	1.36	1.15	0.98
	III	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.61	1.31	1.08	0.91
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.61	1.31	1.08	0.91
		L/100	27.48	17.52	12.48	9.42	7.35	5.88	4.77	3.92	3.26	2.72	2.31	1.96
		SLS L/150	18.32	11.69	8.32	6.28	4.90	3.91	3.18	2.61	2.17	1.82	1.54	1.31
		L/200	13.73	8.76	6.24	4.71	3.68	2.94	2.38	1.96	1.63	1.36	1.15	0.98

● **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2E120PU panels**

*Table 31*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.91	1.74	1.57	1.34
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.27	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	27.26	17.07	11.79	8.58	6.43	4.92	3.84	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.62	1.34
		SLS L/150	18.17	11.38	7.86	5.72	4.29	3.28	2.56	2.03	1.63	1.31	1.08	0.89
		L/200	13.63	8.53	5.90	4.29	3.21	2.46	1.92	1.52	1.20	0.94	0.74	0.59
	II	ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.91	1.74	1.57	1.34
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.27	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	27.26	17.07	11.79	8.58	6.43	4.92	3.84	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.62	1.34
		SLS L/150	18.17	11.38	7.86	5.72	4.29	3.28	2.56	2.03	1.61	1.27	1.00	0.80
		L/200	13.63	8.53	5.90	4.29	3.21	2.46	1.87	1.41	1.07	0.82	0.58	0.40
	III	ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.91	1.74	1.57	1.34
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.27	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	27.26	17.07	11.79	8.58	6.43	4.92	3.84	3.04	2.43	1.97	1.58	1.27
		SLS L/150	18.17	11.38	7.86	5.72	4.29	3.28	2.49	1.88	1.43	1.10	0.78	0.53
		L/200	13.63	8.53	5.90	4.29	3.13	2.25	1.64	1.09	0.68	0.38	0.18	0.03
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.60	3.63	2.65	2.06	1.69	1.44	1.26	1.11	1.01	0.92	0.85	0.78
		ULS 2/3	4.26	2.59	1.84	1.42	1.17	1.01	0.88	0.79	0.72	0.65	0.60	0.56
		L/100	27.38	17.39	12.35	9.32	7.31	5.89	4.83	4.02	3.39	2.88	2.46	2.12
		SLS L/150	18.26	11.60	8.23	6.21	4.87	3.92	3.22	2.68	2.26	1.92	1.64	1.41
		L/200	13.70	8.70	6.17	4.66	3.65	2.95	2.42	2.01	1.69	1.44	1.23	1.06
	II	ULS 2/4	5.60	3.50	2.48	1.92	1.58	1.34	1.18	1.05	0.95	0.88	0.80	0.64
		ULS 2/3	4.00	2.38	1.66	1.29	1.06	0.92	0.81	0.72	0.66	0.61	0.56	0.53
		L/100	27.38	17.39	12.35	9.32	7.31	5.89	4.83	4.02	3.39	2.88	2.46	2.12
		SLS L/150	18.26	11.60	8.23	6.21	4.87	3.92	3.22	2.68	2.26	1.92	1.64	1.41
		L/200	13.70	8.70	6.17	4.66	3.65	2.95	2.42	2.01	1.69	1.44	1.23	1.06
	III	ULS 2/4	5.33	3.17	2.22	1.69	1.40	0.76	0.62	0.23	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
		ULS 2/3	3.60	1.97	1.18	0.86	0.75	0.70	0.61	0.23	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
		L/100	27.38	17.39	12.35	9.32	7.31	5.89	4.83	4.02	3.39	2.88	2.46	2.12
		SLS L/150	18.26	11.60	8.23	6.21	4.87	3.92	3.22	2.68	2.26	1.92	1.64	1.41
		L/200	13.70	8.70	6.17	4.66	3.65	2.95	2.42	2.01	1.69	1.44	1.23	1.06
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	4.98	3.31	2.60	2.19	1.91	1.70	1.52	1.36	1.22	1.11	1.02	0.94
		ULS 2/3	4.46	2.87	2.14	1.72	1.45	1.25	1.11	0.99	0.90	0.82	0.76	0.70
		L/100	27.48	17.53	12.48	9.42	7.35	5.88	4.77	3.92	3.26	2.74	2.31	1.96
		SLS L/150	18.32	11.69	8.32	6.28	4.90	3.92	3.18	2.62	2.17	1.82	1.54	1.31
		L/200	13.73	8.76	6.24	4.71	3.68	2.94	2.38	1.96	1.63	1.37	1.15	0.98
	II	ULS 2/4	4.98	3.31	2.60	2.19	1.91	1.66	1.46	1.31	1.19	1.09	1.00	0.93
		ULS 2/3	4.24	2.72	2.03	1.64	1.39	1.21	1.07	0.95	0.87	0.79	0.73	0.68
		L/100	27.48	17.53	12.48	9.42	7.35	5.88	4.77	3.92	3.26	2.74	2.31	1.96
		SLS L/150	18.32	11.69	8.32	6.28	4.90	3.92	3.18	2.62	2.17	1.82	1.54	1.31
		L/200	13.73	8.76	6.24	4.71	3.68	2.94	2.38	1.96	1.63	1.37	1.15	0.98
	III	ULS 2/4	4.98	3.31	2.56	2.16	1.74	1.12	0.91	0.60	0.41	0.30	0.22	0.17
		ULS 2/3	3.91	2.49	1.84	1.50	1.28	1.12	0.91	0.60	0.41	0.29	0.22	0.17
		L/100	27.48	17.53	12.48	9.42	7.35	5.88	4.77	3.92	3.26	2.74	2.31	1.96
		SLS L/150	18.32	11.69	8.32	6.28	4.90	3.92	3.18	2.62	2.17	1.82	1.54	1.31
		L/200	13.73	8.76	6.24	4.71	3.68	2.94	2.38	1.96	1.63	1.37	1.15	0.98

• **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2E160PU panels**

*Table 32*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		L/100	32.77	20.93	14.84	11.09	8.55	6.73	5.39	4.36	3.57	2.95	2.46	2.07
		SLS L/150	21.85	13.95	9.89	7.39	5.70	4.49	3.59	2.91	2.38	1.97	1.64	1.38
		L/200	16.40	10.47	7.42	5.54	4.28	3.36	2.69	2.18	1.79	1.48	1.20	0.98
	II	ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		L/100	32.77	20.93	14.84	11.09	8.55	6.73	5.39	4.36	3.57	2.95	2.46	2.07
		SLS L/150	21.85	13.95	9.89	7.39	5.70	4.49	3.59	2.91	2.38	1.97	1.64	1.38
		L/200	16.40	10.47	7.42	5.54	4.28	3.36	2.69	2.18	1.79	1.48	1.20	0.98
	III	ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		L/100	32.77	20.93	14.84	11.09	8.55	6.73	5.39	4.36	3.57	2.95	2.46	2.07
		SLS L/150	21.85	13.95	9.89	7.39	5.70	4.49	3.59	2.91	2.38	1.97	1.64	1.38
		L/200	16.40	10.47	7.42	5.54	4.28	3.36	2.69	2.18	1.79	1.48	1.20	0.98
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.16	1.90	1.71	1.55	1.30	1.06
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.16	1.90	1.71	1.55	1.30	1.06
		L/100	32.86	21.14	15.20	11.63	9.24	7.54	6.28	5.30	4.53	3.90	3.39	2.96
		SLS L/150	21.89	14.10	10.14	7.75	6.16	5.03	4.19	3.53	3.02	2.60	2.26	1.98
		L/200	16.43	10.57	7.60	5.81	4.62	3.77	3.14	2.65	2.27	1.96	1.69	1.48
	II	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.16	1.90	1.71	1.55	1.30	1.06
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.16	1.90	1.71	1.55	1.30	1.06
		L/100	32.86	21.14	15.20	11.63	9.24	7.54	6.28	5.30	4.53	3.90	3.39	2.96
		SLS L/150	21.89	14.10	10.14	7.75	6.16	5.03	4.19	3.53	3.02	2.60	2.26	1.98
		L/200	16.43	10.57	7.60	5.81	4.62	3.77	3.14	2.65	2.27	1.96	1.69	1.48
	III	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.16	1.90	1.71	1.55	1.30	0.00
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.16	1.90	1.71	1.55	1.30	0.00
		L/100	32.86	21.14	15.20	11.63	9.24	7.54	6.28	5.30	4.53	3.90	3.39	2.96
		SLS L/150	21.89	14.10	10.14	7.75	6.16	5.03	4.19	3.53	3.02	2.60	2.26	1.98
		L/200	16.43	10.57	7.60	5.81	4.62	3.77	3.14	2.65	2.27	1.96	1.69	1.48
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.74	1.59	1.46	1.26
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.74	1.59	1.46	1.26
		L/100	32.89	21.23	15.33	11.75	9.34	7.60	6.30	5.28	4.46	3.81	3.27	2.83
		SLS L/150	21.93	14.16	10.23	7.84	6.23	5.07	4.19	3.52	2.98	2.54	2.18	1.89
		L/200	16.44	10.62	7.67	5.87	4.67	3.80	3.15	2.64	2.23	1.91	1.64	1.41
	II	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.74	1.59	1.46	1.26
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.74	1.59	1.46	1.26
		L/100	32.89	21.23	15.33	11.75	9.34	7.60	6.30	5.28	4.46	3.81	3.27	2.83
		SLS L/150	21.93	14.16	10.23	7.84	6.23	5.07	4.19	3.52	2.98	2.54	2.18	1.89
		L/200	16.44	10.62	7.67	5.87	4.67	3.80	3.15	2.64	2.23	1.91	1.64	1.41
	III	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.74	1.59	1.46	1.26
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.74	1.59	1.46	1.26
		L/100	32.89	21.23	15.33	11.75	9.34	7.60	6.30	5.28	4.46	3.81	3.27	2.83
		SLS L/150	21.93	14.16	10.23	7.84	6.23	5.07	4.19	3.52	2.98	2.54	2.18	1.89
		L/200	16.44	10.62	7.67	5.87	4.67	3.80	3.15	2.64	2.23	1.91	1.64	1.41

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2E160PU panels**

*Table 33*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.92	1.74	1.59	1.47
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	32.79	20.95	14.84	11.08	8.55	6.73	5.38	4.37	3.57	2.95	2.46	2.07
		SLS L/150	21.85	13.97	9.89	7.39	5.70	4.49	3.59	2.91	2.38	1.97	1.64	1.38
		L/200	16.40	10.47	7.42	5.54	4.27	3.37	2.69	2.18	1.79	1.47	1.23	1.03
	II	ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.92	1.74	1.59	1.47
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	32.79	20.95	14.84	11.08	8.55	6.73	5.38	4.37	3.57	2.95	2.46	2.07
		SLS L/150	21.85	13.97	9.89	7.39	5.70	4.49	3.59	2.91	2.38	1.97	1.64	1.38
		L/200	16.40	10.47	7.42	5.54	4.27	3.37	2.70	2.18	1.78	1.42	1.14	0.93
	III	ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.92	1.74	1.59	1.47
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	32.79	20.95	14.84	11.08	8.55	6.73	5.38	4.37	3.57	2.95	2.47	2.07
		SLS L/150	21.85	13.97	9.89	7.39	5.70	4.49	3.59	2.91	2.37	1.90	1.53	1.24
		L/200	16.40	10.47	7.42	5.54	4.27	3.36	2.62	2.03	1.58	1.23	0.89	0.62
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.62	3.57	2.64	2.08	1.69	1.42	1.24	1.10	0.99	0.90	0.82	0.76
		ULS 2/3	4.38	2.66	1.86	1.42	1.15	0.98	0.86	0.76	0.69	0.63	0.58	0.54
		L/100	32.86	21.14	15.20	11.63	9.24	7.54	6.28	5.30	4.53	3.90	3.39	2.96
		SLS L/150	21.91	14.10	10.13	7.75	6.16	5.03	4.19	3.54	3.02	2.60	2.26	1.97
		L/200	16.42	10.57	7.60	5.81	4.62	3.77	3.14	2.65	2.27	1.95	1.69	1.48
	II	ULS 2/4	5.62	3.57	2.51	1.92	1.56	1.32	1.15	1.01	0.92	0.84	0.78	0.72
		ULS 2/3	4.13	2.44	1.68	1.28	1.03	0.88	0.77	0.69	0.63	0.57	0.53	0.50
		L/100	32.86	21.14	15.20	11.63	9.24	7.54	6.28	5.30	4.53	3.90	3.39	2.96
		SLS L/150	21.91	14.10	10.13	7.75	6.16	5.03	4.19	3.54	3.02	2.60	2.26	1.97
		L/200	16.42	10.57	7.60	5.81	4.62	3.77	3.14	2.65	2.27	1.95	1.69	1.48
	III	ULS 2/4	5.50	3.25	2.24	1.70	1.35	1.15	1.01	0.47	0.46	0.22	0.07	0.00
		ULS 2/3	3.75	2.09	1.14	0.74	0.55	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.22	0.07	0.00
		L/100	32.86	21.14	15.20	11.63	9.24	7.54	6.28	5.30	4.53	3.90	3.39	2.96
		SLS L/150	21.91	14.10	10.13	7.75	6.16	5.03	4.19	3.54	3.02	2.60	2.26	1.97
		L/200	16.42	10.57	7.60	5.81	4.62	3.77	3.14	2.65	2.27	1.95	1.69	1.48
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	4.93	3.15	2.40	2.00	1.75	1.57	1.42	1.31	1.20	1.10	1.00	0.93
		ULS 2/3	4.51	2.87	2.12	1.69	1.41	1.22	1.08	0.97	0.88	0.80	0.74	0.69
		L/100	32.89	21.23	15.33	11.76	9.34	7.60	6.29	5.28	4.47	3.81	3.27	2.83
		SLS L/150	21.93	14.16	10.23	7.84	6.23	5.07	4.20	3.52	2.98	2.54	2.18	1.88
		L/200	16.44	10.62	7.67	5.88	4.67	3.81	3.15	2.64	2.23	1.90	1.63	1.42
	II	ULS 2/4	4.93	3.15	2.40	2.00	1.75	1.56	1.40	1.28	1.16	1.06	0.98	0.91
		ULS 2/3	4.29	2.70	1.99	1.59	1.34	1.16	1.03	0.93	0.85	0.77	0.71	0.66
		L/100	32.89	21.23	15.33	11.76	9.34	7.60	6.29	5.28	4.47	3.81	3.27	2.83
		SLS L/150	21.93	14.16	10.23	7.84	6.23	5.07	4.20	3.52	2.98	2.54	2.18	1.88
		L/200	16.44	10.62	7.67	5.88	4.67	3.81	3.15	2.64	2.23	1.90	1.63	1.42
	III	ULS 2/4	4.93	3.15	2.40	1.97	1.73	1.53	1.06	0.86	0.76	0.54	0.40	0.30
		ULS 2/3	3.96	2.45	1.80	1.43	1.21	1.06	0.95	0.86	0.76	0.54	0.40	0.30
		L/100	32.89	21.23	15.33	11.76	9.34	7.60	6.29	5.28	4.47	3.81	3.27	2.83
		SLS L/150	21.93	14.16	10.23	7.84	6.23	5.07	4.20	3.52	2.98	2.54	2.18	1.88
		L/200	16.44	10.62	7.67	5.88	4.67	3.81	3.15	2.64	2.23	1.90	1.63	1.41

• **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2E180PU panels**

*Table 34*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		L/100	34.62	22.26	15.92	12.02	9.36	7.46	6.03	4.94	4.09	3.41	2.86	2.43
		SLS L/150	23.08	14.84	10.61	8.01	6.25	4.97	4.02	3.30	2.72	2.27	1.91	1.62
		L/200	17.31	11.13	7.96	6.01	4.68	3.73	3.02	2.47	2.04	1.70	1.44	1.20
	II	ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		L/100	34.62	22.26	15.92	12.02	9.36	7.46	6.03	4.94	4.09	3.41	2.86	2.43
		SLS L/150	23.08	14.84	10.61	8.01	6.25	4.97	4.02	3.30	2.72	2.27	1.91	1.62
		L/200	17.31	11.13	7.96	6.01	4.68	3.73	3.02	2.47	2.04	1.70	1.44	1.20
	III	ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		L/100	34.62	22.26	15.92	12.02	9.36	7.46	6.03	4.94	4.09	3.41	2.86	2.43
		SLS L/150	23.08	14.84	10.61	8.01	6.25	4.97	4.02	3.30	2.72	2.27	1.91	1.62
		L/200	17.31	11.13	7.96	6.01	4.68	3.73	3.02	2.47	2.04	1.70	1.44	1.20
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.50	2.17	1.91	1.71	1.55	1.42	1.21
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.50	2.17	1.91	1.71	1.55	1.42	1.21
		L/100	34.67	22.43	16.22	12.45	9.95	8.16	6.84	5.80	4.99	4.32	3.78	3.31
		SLS L/150	23.10	14.95	10.81	8.31	6.63	5.45	4.55	3.87	3.33	2.88	2.52	2.21
		L/200	17.33	11.21	8.10	6.23	4.97	4.08	3.42	2.90	2.49	2.16	1.89	1.66
	II	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.50	2.17	1.91	1.71	1.55	1.42	1.21
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.50	2.17	1.91	1.71	1.55	1.42	1.21
		L/100	34.67	22.43	16.22	12.45	9.95	8.16	6.84	5.80	4.99	4.32	3.78	3.31
		SLS L/150	23.10	14.95	10.81	8.31	6.63	5.45	4.55	3.87	3.33	2.88	2.52	2.21
		L/200	17.33	11.21	8.10	6.23	4.97	4.08	3.42	2.90	2.49	2.16	1.89	1.66
	III	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.50	2.17	1.91	1.71	1.55	1.42	0.00
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.50	2.17	1.91	1.71	1.55	1.42	0.00
		L/100	34.67	22.43	16.22	12.45	9.95	8.16	6.84	5.80	4.99	4.32	3.78	3.31
		SLS L/150	23.10	14.95	10.81	8.31	6.63	5.45	4.55	3.87	3.33	2.88	2.52	2.21
		L/200	17.33	11.21	8.10	6.23	4.97	4.08	3.42	2.90	2.49	2.16	1.89	1.66
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.45	1.34
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.45	1.34
		L/100	34.69	22.52	16.33	12.58	10.06	8.25	6.88	5.81	4.96	4.26	3.69	3.21
		SLS L/150	23.14	15.00	10.89	8.39	6.71	5.50	4.58	3.87	3.30	2.84	2.46	2.14
		L/200	17.36	11.25	8.16	6.29	5.04	4.13	3.44	2.90	2.48	2.13	1.84	1.60
	II	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.45	1.34
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.45	1.34
		L/100	34.69	22.52	16.33	12.58	10.06	8.25	6.88	5.81	4.96	4.26	3.69	3.21
		SLS L/150	23.14	15.00	10.89	8.39	6.71	5.50	4.58	3.87	3.30	2.84	2.46	2.14
		L/200	17.36	11.25	8.16	6.29	5.04	4.13	3.44	2.90	2.48	2.13	1.84	1.60
	III	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.45	1.34
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.45	1.34
		L/100	34.69	22.52	16.33	12.58	10.06	8.25	6.88	5.81	4.96	4.26	3.69	3.21
		SLS L/150	23.14	15.00	10.89	8.39	6.71	5.50	4.58	3.87	3.30	2.84	2.46	2.14
		L/200	17.36	11.25	8.16	6.29	5.04	4.13	3.44	2.90	2.48	2.13	1.84	1.60

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2E180PU panels**

*Table 35*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.91	1.74	1.59	1.47
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	34.62	22.26	15.93	12.01	9.36	7.46	6.03	4.94	4.08	3.41	2.86	2.43
		SLS L/150	23.07	14.84	10.62	8.01	6.24	4.97	4.02	3.29	2.72	2.27	1.91	1.62
		L/200	17.31	11.13	7.96	6.01	4.68	3.73	3.01	2.47	2.04	1.70	1.43	1.21
	II	ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.91	1.74	1.59	1.47
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	34.62	22.26	15.93	12.01	9.36	7.46	6.03	4.94	4.08	3.41	2.86	2.43
		SLS L/150	23.07	14.84	10.62	8.01	6.24	4.97	4.02	3.29	2.72	2.27	1.91	1.62
		L/200	17.31	11.13	7.96	6.01	4.68	3.73	3.02	2.47	2.04	1.70	1.39	1.14
	III	ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.91	1.74	1.59	1.47
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	34.62	22.26	15.93	12.01	9.36	7.46	6.03	4.94	4.08	3.41	2.86	2.42
		SLS L/150	23.07	14.84	10.62	8.01	6.24	4.97	4.02	3.29	2.72	2.27	1.86	1.53
		L/200	17.31	11.13	7.96	6.01	4.68	3.73	3.01	2.40	1.90	1.52	1.22	0.95
Double-span system	I	ULS 2/4	5.65	3.58	2.62	2.09	1.69	1.43	1.24	1.10	0.99	0.90	0.81	0.76
		ULS 2/3	4.43	2.70	1.89	1.44	1.16	0.98	0.85	0.75	0.68	0.62	0.57	0.53
		L/100	34.67	22.41	16.22	12.45	9.95	8.16	6.83	5.80	4.98	4.32	3.77	3.31
		SLS L/150	23.12	14.94	10.81	8.30	6.64	5.44	4.55	3.87	3.32	2.88	2.51	2.21
		L/200	17.33	11.21	8.10	6.23	4.98	4.08	3.42	2.90	2.49	2.16	1.89	1.66
	II	ULS 2/4	5.65	3.58	2.55	1.94	1.56	1.32	1.15	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.76	0.71
		ULS 2/3	4.20	2.49	1.71	1.28	1.03	0.87	0.76	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.52	0.48
		L/100	34.67	22.41	16.22	12.45	9.95	8.16	6.83	5.80	4.98	4.32	3.77	3.31
		SLS L/150	23.12	14.94	10.81	8.30	6.64	5.44	4.55	3.87	3.32	2.88	2.51	2.21
		L/200	17.33	11.21	8.10	6.23	4.98	4.08	3.42	2.90	2.49	2.16	1.89	1.66
	III	ULS 2/4	5.60	3.32	2.27	1.71	1.35	1.14	0.99	0.72	0.40	0.31	0.11	0.00
		ULS 2/3	3.84	2.18	1.19	0.73	0.54	0.43	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.31	0.11	0.00
		L/100	34.67	22.41	16.22	12.45	9.95	8.16	6.83	5.80	4.98	4.32	3.77	3.31
		SLS L/150	23.12	14.94	10.81	8.30	6.64	5.44	4.55	3.87	3.32	2.88	2.51	2.21
		L/200	17.33	11.21	8.10	6.23	4.98	4.08	3.42	2.90	2.49	2.16	1.89	1.66
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/4	4.95	3.12	2.35	1.94	1.68	1.51	1.37	1.26	1.17	1.09	1.01	0.93
		ULS 2/3	4.55	2.88	2.11	1.68	1.40	1.21	1.07	0.96	0.87	0.79	0.73	0.68
		L/100	34.72	22.52	16.33	12.58	10.07	8.25	6.88	5.81	4.96	4.26	3.68	3.21
		SLS L/150	23.14	15.00	10.89	8.39	6.71	5.50	4.59	3.87	3.30	2.84	2.46	2.14
		L/200	17.36	11.25	8.16	6.29	5.03	4.12	3.44	2.90	2.48	2.13	1.84	1.60
	II	ULS 2/4	4.95	3.12	2.35	1.94	1.68	1.50	1.37	1.24	1.15	1.05	0.97	0.90
		ULS 2/3	4.33	2.71	1.98	1.58	1.32	1.15	1.01	0.91	0.83	0.76	0.70	0.65
		L/100	34.72	22.52	16.33	12.58	10.07	8.25	6.88	5.81	4.96	4.26	3.68	3.21
		SLS L/150	23.14	15.00	10.89	8.39	6.71	5.50	4.59	3.87	3.30	2.84	2.46	2.14
		L/200	17.36	11.25	8.16	6.29	5.03	4.12	3.44	2.90	2.48	2.13	1.84	1.60
	III	ULS 2/4	4.95	3.12	2.35	1.91	1.66	1.48	1.25	0.85	0.77	0.57	0.40	0.29
		ULS 2/3	4.01	2.46	1.78	1.41	1.19	1.04	0.92	0.84	0.77	0.57	0.40	0.29
		L/100	34.72	22.52	16.33	12.58	10.07	8.25	6.88	5.81	4.96	4.26	3.68	3.21
		SLS L/150	23.14	15.00	10.89	8.39	6.71	5.50	4.59	3.87	3.30	2.84	2.46	2.14
		L/200	17.36	11.25	8.16	6.29	5.03	4.12	3.44	2.90	2.48	2.13	1.84	1.60

• **Maximum allowable wind pressure [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2E200PU panels**

*Table 36*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		L/100	36.02	23.30	16.77	12.76	10.04	8.07	6.59	5.45	4.54	3.82	3.24	2.76
		SLS L/150	24.02	15.53	11.18	8.51	6.70	5.38	4.39	3.63	3.03	2.55	2.16	1.84
		L/200	18.00	11.65	8.39	6.39	5.02	4.03	3.30	2.72	2.27	1.91	1.62	1.38
		ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
	II	ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		L/100	36.02	23.30	16.77	12.76	10.04	8.07	6.59	5.45	4.54	3.82	3.24	2.76
		SLS L/150	24.02	15.53	11.18	8.51	6.70	5.38	4.39	3.63	3.03	2.55	2.16	1.84
		L/200	18.00	11.65	8.39	6.39	5.02	4.03	3.30	2.72	2.27	1.91	1.62	1.38
		ULS 3/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
		ULS 2/0	10.32	6.88	5.16	4.13	3.44	2.95	2.58	2.29	2.06	1.88	1.72	1.59
III	L/100	36.02	23.30	16.77	12.76	10.04	8.07	6.59	5.45	4.54	3.82	3.24	2.76	
	SLS L/150	24.02	15.53	11.18	8.51	6.70	5.38	4.39	3.63	3.03	2.55	2.16	1.84	
	L/200	18.00	11.65	8.39	6.39	5.02	4.03	3.30	2.72	2.27	1.91	1.62	1.38	
	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.92	1.72	1.55	1.42	1.31	
	ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.92	1.72	1.55	1.42	1.31	
	L/100	36.05	23.41	17.00	13.13	10.53	8.68	7.29	6.22	5.37	4.68	4.10	3.62	
Double-span system	I	SLS L/150	24.04	15.61	11.33	8.75	7.02	5.79	4.86	4.15	3.58	3.12	2.74	2.42
		L/200	18.02	11.70	8.50	6.56	5.26	4.34	3.65	3.11	2.68	2.34	2.05	1.81
		ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.92	1.72	1.55	1.42	1.31
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.92	1.72	1.55	1.42	1.31
		L/100	36.05	23.41	17.00	13.13	10.53	8.68	7.29	6.22	5.37	4.68	4.10	3.62
		SLS L/150	24.04	15.61	11.33	8.75	7.02	5.79	4.86	4.15	3.58	3.12	2.74	2.42
	II	L/200	18.02	11.70	8.50	6.56	5.26	4.34	3.65	3.11	2.68	2.34	2.05	1.81
		ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.92	1.72	1.55	1.42	1.31
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.92	1.72	1.55	1.42	1.31
		L/100	36.05	23.41	17.00	13.13	10.53	8.68	7.29	6.22	5.37	4.68	4.10	3.62
		SLS L/150	24.04	15.61	11.33	8.75	7.02	5.79	4.86	4.15	3.58	3.12	2.74	2.42
		L/200	18.02	11.70	8.50	6.56	5.26	4.34	3.65	3.11	2.68	2.34	2.05	1.81
III	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.92	1.72	1.55	1.42	1.31	
	ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.92	1.72	1.55	1.42	1.31	
	L/100	36.05	23.41	17.00	13.13	10.53	8.68	7.29	6.22	5.37	4.68	4.10	3.62	
	SLS L/150	24.04	15.61	11.33	8.75	7.02	5.79	4.86	4.15	3.58	3.12	2.74	2.42	
	L/200	18.02	11.70	8.50	6.56	5.26	4.34	3.65	3.11	2.68	2.34	2.05	1.81	
	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.46	1.35	
Multi-span system	I	ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.46	1.35
		L/100	36.07	23.48	17.10	13.24	10.65	8.78	7.36	6.26	5.37	4.65	4.05	3.54
		SLS L/150	24.05	15.66	11.41	8.83	7.10	5.85	4.91	4.16	3.58	3.10	2.70	2.36
		L/200	18.04	11.74	8.55	6.62	5.32	4.39	3.68	3.12	2.68	2.32	2.02	1.77
		ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.46	1.35
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.46	1.35
	II	L/100	36.07	23.48	17.10	13.24	10.65	8.78	7.36	6.26	5.37	4.65	4.05	3.54
		SLS L/150	24.05	15.66	11.41	8.83	7.10	5.85	4.91	4.16	3.58	3.10	2.70	2.36
		L/200	18.04	11.74	8.55	6.62	5.32	4.39	3.68	3.12	2.68	2.32	2.02	1.77
		ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.46	1.35
		ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.46	1.35
		L/100	36.07	23.48	17.10	13.24	10.65	8.78	7.36	6.26	5.37	4.65	4.05	3.54
III	SLS L/150	24.05	15.66	11.41	8.83	7.10	5.85	4.91	4.16	3.58	3.10	2.70	2.36	
	L/200	18.04	11.74	8.55	6.62	5.32	4.39	3.68	3.12	2.68	2.32	2.02	1.77	
	ULS 2/4	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.46	1.35	
	ULS 2/3	8.73	5.82	4.37	3.49	2.91	2.49	2.18	1.94	1.75	1.59	1.46	1.35	
	L/100	36.07	23.48	17.10	13.24	10.65	8.78	7.36	6.26	5.37	4.65	4.05	3.54	
	SLS L/150	24.05	15.66	11.41	8.83	7.10	5.85	4.91	4.16	3.58	3.10	2.70	2.36	
L/200	18.04	11.74	8.55	6.62	5.32	4.39	3.68	3.12	2.68	2.32	2.02	1.77		

• **Maximum allowable wind suction [kN/m<sup>2</sup>] for the length of span made of Ruukki SP2E200PU panels**

*Table 37*

External facing thickness: 0.50 mm  
 Internal facing thickness: 0.40 mm  
 External temperature: +55°C; +65°C; +80°C/-20°C (summer/winter)  
 Internal temperature: +20°C/+20°C (summer/winter)  
 Minimum end support width: 40 mm  
 Minimum intermediate support width: 60 mm  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the end support: 2 or 3  
 Minimum number of fasteners at the intermediate support: 3 or 4

ULS – Ultimate Limit State  
 SLS – Serviceability Limit State

Static scheme	Colour group	Criterion	Span length [m]											
			1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
Single-span system	I	ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.92	1.74	1.59	1.47
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	36.02	23.29	16.77	12.77	10.04	8.07	6.59	5.44	4.55	3.82	3.24	2.76
		SLS L/150	24.01	15.53	11.18	8.51	6.69	5.38	4.40	3.63	3.03	2.55	2.16	1.84
	II	L/200	18.00	11.65	8.39	6.38	5.02	4.04	3.30	2.72	2.27	1.91	1.62	1.38
		ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.92	1.74	1.59	1.47
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.06	0.98
		L/100	36.02	23.29	16.77	12.77	10.04	8.07	6.59	5.44	4.55	3.82	3.24	2.76
	III	SLS L/150	24.01	15.53	11.18	8.51	6.69	5.38	4.40	3.63	3.04	2.55	2.16	1.85
		L/200	18.00	11.65	8.39	6.38	5.02	4.04	3.30	2.72	2.28	1.91	1.62	1.36
		ULS 3/0	9.79	6.47	4.83	3.85	3.20	2.74	2.40	2.13	1.92	1.74	1.59	1.47
		ULS 2/0	6.53	4.31	3.22	2.57	2.14	1.83	1.60	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.06	0.98
Double-span system	I	L/100	36.02	23.29	16.77	12.77	10.04	8.07	6.59	5.44	4.55	3.82	3.24	2.77
		SLS L/150	24.01	15.53	11.18	8.51	6.69	5.38	4.39	3.63	3.03	2.55	2.17	1.81
		L/200	18.00	11.65	8.39	6.38	5.02	4.04	3.30	2.73	2.21	1.80	1.47	1.20
		ULS 2/4	5.69	3.59	2.61	2.07	1.71	1.43	1.24	1.09	0.98	0.89	0.82	0.75
	II	ULS 2/3	4.50	2.75	1.92	1.45	1.17	0.98	0.85	0.75	0.67	0.61	0.57	0.53
		L/100	36.05	23.41	17.01	13.13	10.53	8.68	7.30	6.22	5.37	4.68	4.10	3.62
		SLS L/150	24.03	15.61	11.34	8.75	7.02	5.79	4.87	4.15	3.58	3.12	2.74	2.42
		L/200	18.02	11.71	8.50	6.56	5.27	4.34	3.65	3.11	2.69	2.34	2.05	1.81
	III	ULS 2/4	5.69	3.59	2.59	1.96	1.58	1.32	1.14	1.01	0.90	0.82	0.75	0.70
		ULS 2/3	4.27	2.54	1.74	1.30	1.04	0.86	0.75	0.66	0.60	0.55	0.50	0.47
		L/100	36.05	23.41	17.01	13.13	10.53	8.68	7.30	6.22	5.37	4.68	4.10	3.62
		SLS L/150	24.03	15.61	11.34	8.75	7.02	5.79	4.87	4.15	3.58	3.12	2.74	2.42
Multi-span system	I	L/200	18.02	11.71	8.50	6.56	5.27	4.34	3.65	3.11	2.69	2.34	2.05	1.81
		ULS 2/4	4.99	3.11	2.31	1.88	1.63	1.45	1.32	1.22	1.13	1.06	0.99	0.92
		ULS 2/3	4.58	2.90	2.11	1.67	1.39	1.20	1.06	0.95	0.86	0.79	0.73	0.67
		L/100	36.07	23.48	17.10	13.25	10.65	8.77	7.36	6.25	5.37	4.64	4.05	3.55
	II	SLS L/150	24.05	15.66	11.41	8.83	7.10	5.85	4.91	4.17	3.58	3.10	2.70	2.36
		L/200	18.03	11.74	8.55	6.62	5.33	4.39	3.68	3.13	2.69	2.32	2.02	1.77
		ULS 2/4	4.99	3.11	2.31	1.88	1.63	1.46	1.32	1.20	1.12	1.04	0.96	0.89
		ULS 2/3	4.38	2.74	1.98	1.57	1.31	1.13	1.00	0.90	0.82	0.75	0.69	0.64
	III	L/100	36.07	23.48	17.10	13.25	10.65	8.77	7.36	6.25	5.37	4.64	4.05	3.55
		SLS L/150	24.05	15.66	11.41	8.83	7.10	5.85	4.91	4.17	3.58	3.10	2.70	2.36
		L/200	18.03	11.74	8.55	6.62	5.33	4.39	3.68	3.13	2.69	2.32	2.02	1.77
		ULS 2/4	4.99	3.11	2.31	1.85	1.61	1.43	1.31	0.82	0.75	0.63	0.43	0.30
III	ULS 2/3	4.08	2.48	1.78	1.41	1.17	1.02	0.91	0.82	0.76	0.63	0.43	0.30	
	L/100	36.07	23.48	17.10	13.25	10.65	8.77	7.36	6.25	5.37	4.64	4.05	3.55	
	SLS L/150	24.05	15.66	11.41	8.83	7.10	5.85	4.91	4.17	3.58	3.10	2.70	2.36	
	L/200	18.03	11.74	8.55	6.62	5.33	4.39	3.68	3.13	2.69	2.32	2.02	1.77	







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